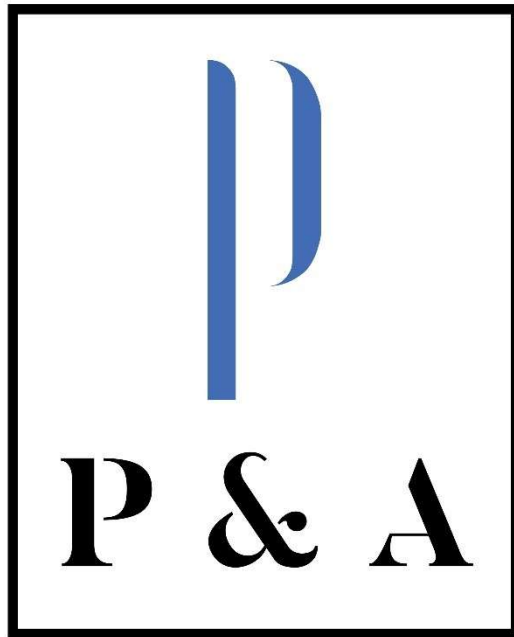


**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND**  
**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**June 30, 2025**



**PATRICK & ASSOCIATES, LLC**

124 Candlewood Drive  
Winchester, KY 40391

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PATRICK & ASSOCIATES, LLC

124 Candlewood Drive  
Winchester, KY 40391

## Independent Auditor's Report

Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits  
Board of Education of the Corbin Independent School District  
Corbin, KY

### Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Corbin Independent School District (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Corbin Independent School District, as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof and the respective budgetary comparison for the General Fund and the Special Revenue Fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements prescribed by the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits in the *Independent Auditor's Contract, including Appendix II Instructions for Submissions of the Audit Report*. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Corbin Independent School District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

### Emphasis of Matter

#### Change in Accounting Principle

As described in Note III, the District implemented the provisions of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, for the year ended June 30, 2025, which represents a change in accounting principle. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Corbin Independent School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

## **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Corbin Independent School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Corbin Independent School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

## **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and pension and OPEB information be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

## **Supplementary Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Corbin Independent School District's basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, student activity fund schedules, and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements.

### **Supplementary Information (Continued)**

The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, student activity fund schedules, and schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### **Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards**

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 19, 2025, on our consideration of the Corbin Independent School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Corbin Independent School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Corbin Independent School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

***Patrick & Associates, LLC***

Patrick & Associates, LLC  
Winchester, Kentucky

November 19, 2025

## Management Discussion and Analysis

As management of the Corbin Independent School District (the District), we offer readers of the District's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

### Financial Highlights

- In the government-wide statements, the assets and deferred inflows of the District exceeded its total liabilities and deferred inflows on June 30, 2025 by \$25,032,168. Of this amount, \$26,190,304 represents the District's investment in capital assets, \$8,946,473 is restricted for capital projects, \$497,150 is restricted for business-type activities, and the unrestricted net deficit of \$10,601,759.
- The District's ending net position increased by \$2,092,940, primarily because of increased investments in capital assets and balances of deferred outflows offset by net increase in total liabilities and deferred inflows.
- The general fund received \$29,220,411 in revenues, which primarily consisted of funding from the State's Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK) program and revenues from taxes, which include property, motor vehicle and utilities taxes.
- General fund SEEK revenue for the year totaled \$15,467,765 compared to \$14,329,005 in the prior year. This represents a \$1,138,760 increase from the previous years' funding.
- The District levied tax rates of 64.1 cents for real estate, 64.7 cents tangible, and 69.3 cents motor vehicle per \$100 in assessed value and 3% for utility tax.

### Governmental Activities

- The governmental activities include the following funds: general, special revenue, student activity, capital outlay, facility support program, construction, and debt service. The Statement of Activities reflects revenues of \$45,102,447 and expenditures of \$42,670,949. Of the revenues, \$0 related to charges for services, \$19,562,735 from operating grants and contributions, \$2,013,982 from capital grants and contributions and the remaining \$23,525,730 was related to general revenues and transfers.

Overall governmental net position increased by \$2,431,498 which can mainly be attributed to changes in the district's investment in capital assets, deferred inflows and outflows, compensated absences, pension, OPEB and general liability amounts.

### Business-Type Activities

- The business-type activities are food service and daycare services. The Statement of Activities reflects revenues of \$2,896,874 and expenses of \$3,235,432 for the fiscal year 2025. Of the revenues, \$315,957 related to charges for services, \$2,660,668 from operating grants and contributions, (\$79,751) related to general revenues and transfers.

Overall governmental net position increased by \$2,431,498 which can mainly be attributed to changes in the district's investment in capital assets, deferred inflows and outflows, compensated absences, pension, OPEB and general liability amounts.

### Overview of the Financial Statements

The discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements. The District's basic financial statements consist of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the basic financial statements. This report also contains required and other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

## **Management Discussion and Analysis (continued)**

**Government-wide financial statements.** The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances, in a manner like a private-sector business.

The Statement of Net Position presents information on all the assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources of the District at year-end with the difference reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

The Statement of Activities presents information showing how the net position of the District changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported for items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

In both statements, the District's activities are shown in one category as governmental activities. The governmental activities of the District include services related to K-12 education. These activities are primarily supported through property taxes, Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK) funding, and other intergovernmental revenues.

The government-wide financial statements begin on page 11 of this report.

**Fund financial statements.** A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All the funds of the District can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary fund, and fiduciary funds.

**Governmental funds.** Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decision. The Governmental Fund Balance Sheet and the Governmental Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The District maintains seven individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund Balance Sheet and in the governmental fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances for the general Fund, special revenue fund, student activity fund, capital outlay fund, facilities Support Program of Kentucky (FSPK) fund, school construction fund and the debt service fund.

**Proprietary funds.** The District maintains one type of proprietary fund. The enterprise fund is used to report the same functions presented as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. The District uses the enterprise fund to accounts for its operations for food services and day care programs.

Proprietary funds provide the same type of information as the government-wide financial statements, only in more detail.

The basic proprietary fund financial statements can be found on pages 19-21 of this report.

## **Management Discussion and Analysis (continued)**

**Fiduciary funds.** Fiduciary fund is used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside of the District. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the district's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds. The District currently has no fiduciary funds.

### **Notes to the basic financial statements**

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to basic financial statements start on page 22 of this report.

### **Other information**

In addition to the basic financial statements and the accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information. This information starts on page 52 of this report.

The District adopts an annual appropriated budget for each of its governmental funds. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for the general and special revenue fund.



## Management Discussion and Analysis (continued)

### Government-wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the District, assets and deferred outflows exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows by \$24,048,941 for governmental activities and \$983,227 for business-type activities at the close of the fiscal year.

#### Corbin Independent School District Comparative Statement of Net Position

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities	
	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024
<b>Assets</b>				
Current and other assets	\$ 19,048,035	\$ 15,875,744	\$ 1,267,887	\$ 1,563,071
Net capital assets	107,609,113	100,215,235	486,077	563,079
Total assets	126,657,148	116,090,979	1,753,964	2,126,150
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>				
Deferred pension differences and contributions made after measurement date	5,135,603	6,387,900	274,366	307,662
Deferred saving from bond costs, net	810,209	542,166	-	-
Total deferred outflows of resources	5,945,812	6,930,066	274,366	307,662
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	132,602,960	123,021,045	2,028,330	2,433,812
<b>Liabilities</b>				
Current liabilities	8,605,656	7,847,591	65,841	116,972
Non-current liabilities:				
Debt service due in more than one year	77,819,614	69,959,886	-	-
Compensated absences	4,977,662	3,982,130	62,976	50,380
Net pension liability	6,818,059	7,099,728	364,251	341,946
Other post-employment benefits liability	4,066,161	4,665,189	217,232	224,691
Total liabilities	102,287,152	93,554,524	710,300	733,989
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>				
Deferred inflows of resources - pensions	1,214,654	1,649,441	64,892	79,443
Deferred inflows of resources - OPEB	5,052,213	6,199,637	269,911	298,595
Total deferred inflows of resources	6,266,867	7,849,078	334,803	378,038
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources	108,554,019	101,403,602	1,045,103	1,112,027
<b>Net position</b>				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	25,704,227	26,342,571	486,077	563,079
Restricted	8,946,473	6,388,614	497,150	758,706
Unrestricted	(10,601,759)	(11,113,742)	-	-
Total net position	\$ 24,048,941	\$ 21,617,443	\$ 983,227	\$ 1,321,785

A significant portion of the District's net position reflects its net investment in capital assets (e.g., buildings, vehicles, and equipment.) The District used the capital assets to provide services to students; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the District's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

## Management Discussion and Analysis (continued)

There were decreases in the deferred outflows of resources by \$1,017,550, a decrease in the net pension liability by \$259,463, a decrease in the other post-employment benefit liability of \$606,487 and a decrease of \$1,625,446 reported in deferred inflows. These changes are from the calculation of the pension liability for the District's proportionate share of the pension and other post-employment benefit liabilities.

**Changes in net position.** The District's net position increased by \$2,092,940 from the prior fiscal year.

### Corbin Independent School District Comparative Statement of Activities

	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024	Increase (Decrease)
<b>Revenues</b>			
Program revenues			
Charges for services	\$ 315,957	\$ 320,575	\$ (4,618)
Operating grants and contributions	22,223,403	17,471,825	4,751,578
Capital grants and contributions	2,013,982	5,845,365	(3,831,383)
General revenues			
Property taxes	4,325,982	4,196,744	129,238
Motor vehicle taxes	733,108	543,987	189,121
Utility taxes	678,894	607,560	71,334
State and federal grants	15,467,765	14,329,005	1,138,760
Other local revenue	375,480	489,182	(113,702)
Unrestricted investment earnings	658,816	40,218	618,598
Student activities	1,205,934	1,065,007	140,927
Total revenues	47,999,321	44,909,468	3,089,853
<b>Expenses</b>			
Instruction	26,470,021	18,621,428	7,848,593
Support services	6,303,886	5,888,485	415,401
Plant operations and maintenance	3,206,756	2,714,228	492,528
Student transportation	1,279,203	1,360,072	(80,869)
Community Services Operations	324,470	341,571	(17,101)
Day care operations	161,616	292,151	(130,535)
Land acquisitions	-	29,500	(29,500)
Building acquisitions/construction	(517,290)	4,108,174	(4,625,464)
Building improvements	-	72,474	(72,474)
Other non-instructional services	7,666	5,666	2,000
Debt Service	2,817,110	2,422,373	394,737
Depreciation	2,720,247	2,630,576	89,671
Food service operations	2,658,944	2,823,950	(165,006)
Day care operations	473,752	107,444	366,308
Total Expenses	45,906,381	41,418,092	4,121,981
Change in net position	2,092,940	3,491,376	(1,398,436)
Net position - beginning, as reported	22,939,228	23,211,306	(272,078)
Change in accounting principle (GASB 101)	-	(3,763,454)	(3,763,454)
Net position - beginning, as restated	22,939,228	19,447,852	3,491,376
Net position - ending	\$ 25,032,168	\$ 22,939,228	\$ 2,092,940

## **Management Discussion and Analysis (continued)**

As noted earlier, the District used fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. The focus of the District's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of expendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the District's financial requirements. In particular, unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful measure of the District's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

### **Financial Highlights**

#### **General Fund Budget Highlights**

The District's budget is prepared according to Kentucky law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The State Department of Education requires a zero-based budget with any budgeted remaining fund balance shown as a contingency expense in the budget process. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

A variance comparison is presented between the final budgeted amounts and the actual amounts. Revenues for the General Fund were budgeted at \$28,968,161 with actual amounts totaling \$29,220,411. Budgeted expenditures were \$36,511,050 compared to actual expenditures of \$30,270,964.

#### **Capital Assets**

At the end of the fiscal year 2025, the District had a total of \$108,095,190 in capital assets, net of depreciation of this amount \$107,609,113 was attributed to governmental activities and \$486,677 was attributed to business-type activities. For the fiscal year, capital asset increases totaled \$711,006, depreciation totaled \$2,720,247 and construction in progress increased by \$9,326,396. At June 30, 2024, the district had a total of \$100,778,314 in capital assets, net of depreciation of this amount \$100,215,235 was attributed to governmental activities and \$563,079 was attributed to business-type activities. See detailed table in the notes to the financial statements.

#### **Debt**

At June 30, 2025, the District had \$81,904,886 in bonds outstanding, of this amount \$16,174,012 is to be paid from the Kentucky School Facilities Construction Commission funding provided by the State of Kentucky. A total of \$4,085,272 is due within one year. At June 30, 2024, the District had \$73,872,664 in bonds outstanding. See detailed table in the notes to the financial statements. See detailed table in the notes to the financial statements.

#### **Request for Information**

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Corbin Independent School District's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in the report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to [rhonda.moore@corbin.kyschools.us](mailto:rhonda.moore@corbin.kyschools.us).

## Financial Statements

CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
Statement of Net Position  
June 30, 2025

	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 17,814,582	\$ 1,081,987	\$ 18,896,569
Interfund receivables	109,642	-	109,642
Receivables			
Taxes - current	101,301	-	101,301
Accounts	53,874	-	53,874
Intergovernmental - state	51,647	-	51,647
Intergovernmental - federal	871,687	115,119	986,806
Prepaid Expenditures	45,302	-	45,302
Inventory	-	70,781	70,781
Total capital assets, net of depreciation	107,609,113	486,077	108,095,190
Total assets	126,657,148	1,753,964	128,411,112
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
Deferred outflows - pensions	1,852,555	98,971	1,951,526
Deferred outflows - OPEB contributions	3,283,048	175,395	3,458,443
Deferred savings from bond costs, net	810,209	-	810,209
Total deferred outflows of resources	5,945,812	274,366	6,220,178
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	132,602,960	2,028,330	134,631,290
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	2,423,737	65,841	2,489,578
Interfund payables	109,642	-	109,642
Accrued interest payable	906,346	-	906,346
Unearned revenue	804,297	-	804,297
Long term liabilities:			
Due within one year			
Bond obligations	4,085,272	-	4,085,272
Compensated absences	276,362	-	276,362
Due beyond one year			
Bond obligations	77,819,614	-	77,819,614
KSBIT payable	-	-	-
Compensated absences	4,977,662	62,976	5,040,638
Net pension liability	6,818,059	364,251	7,182,310
Net OPEB liability	4,066,161	217,232	4,283,393
Total liabilities	102,287,152	710,300	102,997,452
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
Deferred inflows of resources - pensions	1,214,654	64,892	1,279,546
Deferred inflows of resources - OPEB	5,052,213	269,911	5,322,124
Total deferred inflows of resources	6,266,867	334,803	6,601,670
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES</b>	108,554,019	1,045,103	109,599,122
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	25,704,227	486,077	26,190,304
Restricted for:			
Capital projects	8,784,171	-	8,784,171
Other	162,302	497,150	659,452
Unrestricted	(10,601,759)	-	(10,601,759)
Total net position	\$ 24,048,941	\$ 983,227	\$ 25,032,168

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Statement of Activities**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2025**

					NET (EXPENSE) REVENUE AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION		
PROGRAM REVENUES					PRIMARY GOVERNMENT		
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
PRIMARY GOVERNMENT:							
Governmental activities:							
Instructional	\$ 26,470,021	\$ -	\$ 11,845,130	\$ -	\$ (14,624,891)	\$ -	\$ (14,624,891)
Support Services							
Student	964,201	-	576,882	-	(387,319)	-	(387,319)
Instructional Staff	801,462	-	472,492	-	(328,970)	-	(328,970)
District Administration	802,512	-	163,655	-	(638,857)	-	(638,857)
School Administration	2,204,767	-	663,646	-	(1,541,121)	-	(1,541,121)
Business	1,530,944	-	453,492	-	(1,077,452)	-	(1,077,452)
Plant operations and maintenance	3,206,756	-	622,967	-	(2,583,789)	-	(2,583,789)
Student Transportation	1,279,203	-	223,195	-	(1,056,008)	-	(1,056,008)
Community Services Operations	324,470	-	324,470	-	-	-	-
Day care operations	161,616	-	161,616	-	-	-	-
Building acquisitions/construction	(517,290)	-	4,055,190	-	4,572,480	-	4,572,480
Other non-instructional services	7,666	-	-	-	(7,666)	-	(7,666)
Debt Service	2,817,110	-	-	2,013,982	(803,128)	-	(803,128)
Depreciation	2,617,511	-	-	-	(2,617,511)	-	(2,617,511)
Total governmental activities	42,670,949	-	19,562,735	2,013,982	(21,094,232)	-	(21,094,232)
Business-type activities:							
Food service operations	2,658,944	88,930	2,557,599	-	-	(12,415)	(12,415)
Day care operations	473,752	227,027	103,069	-	-	(143,656)	(143,656)
Depreciation	102,736	-	-	-	-	(102,736)	(102,736)
Total business-type activities	3,235,432	315,957	2,660,668	-	-	(258,807)	(258,807)
Total primary government	\$ 45,906,381	\$ 315,957	\$ 22,223,403	\$ 2,013,982	\$ (21,094,232)	\$ (258,807)	\$ (21,353,039)
General revenues							
Taxes:							
Property taxes					\$ 4,325,982	\$ -	\$ 4,325,982
Motor vehicle taxes					733,108	-	733,108
Utility taxes					678,894	-	678,894
State formula grants					15,467,765	-	15,467,765
Other local revenue					369,386	6,094	375,480
Unrestricted investment earnings					615,342	43,474	658,816
Student activities					1,205,934	-	1,205,934
Interfund transfers					129,319	(129,319)	-
Total general revenues and transfers					23,525,730	(79,751)	23,445,979
Change in net position					2,431,498	(338,558)	2,092,940
Net position - beginning, as previously reported					25,330,517	1,372,165	26,702,682
Change in accounting principle (GASB 101)					(3,713,074)	(50,380)	(3,763,454)
Net position - beginning, as restated					21,617,443	1,321,785	22,939,228
Net position - ending					\$ 24,048,941	\$ 983,227	\$ 25,032,168

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**Balance Sheet  
Governmental Funds  
June 30, 2025**

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Construction Fund	Facility Support Program (FSPK) Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Non-Major Funds	Total
<b>ASSETS</b>							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 6,406,188	\$ -	\$ 10,959,745	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 448,649	\$ 17,814,582
Interfund receivables	109,642	-	-	-	-	-	109,642
Receivables							
Taxes-current	101,301	-	-	-	-	-	101,301
Accounts	459	53,415	-	-	-	-	53,874
Intergovernmental - state	-	51,647	-	-	-	-	51,647
Intergovernmental - federal	-	871,687	-	-	-	-	871,687
Prepaid expenditures	45,302	-	-	-	-	-	45,302
Total assets	<u>6,662,892</u>	<u>976,749</u>	<u>10,959,745</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>448,649</u>	<u>19,048,035</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>							
Accounts payable	185,353	62,810	2,175,574	-	-	-	2,423,737
Interfund payable	-	109,642	-	-	-	-	109,642
Unearned revenue	-	804,297	-	-	-	-	804,297
Total liabilities	<u>185,353</u>	<u>976,749</u>	<u>2,175,574</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,337,676</u>
<b>FUND BALANCE</b>							
Restricted	162,302	-	8,784,171	-	-	-	8,946,473
Committed	-	-	-	-	-	448,649	448,649
Assigned	141,190	-	-	-	-	-	141,190
Unassigned	6,174,047	-	-	-	-	-	6,174,047
Total fund balance	<u>6,477,539</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,784,171</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>448,649</u>	<u>15,710,359</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE</b>	<u>\$ 6,662,892</u>	<u>\$ 976,749</u>	<u>\$ 10,959,745</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 448,649</u>	<u>\$ 19,048,035</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position  
June 30, 2025

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$ 15,710,359
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:	
Capital assets are not reported in the fund financial statement because they are not current financial resources, but they are reported in the statement of net position	107,609,113
Deferred outflows of resources are not recorded in the governmental fund financials because they do not affect current resources but are recorded in the statement of net position.	
Pension contributions deferred outflows	1,852,555
OPEB contributions deferred outflows	3,283,048
Certain assets (obligations) are not a use of financial resources and therefore, are not reported in the government funds, but are presented in the statement of net position	
Net pension liability	(6,818,059)
Net OPEB liability	(4,066,161)
Deferred inflows of resources are not recorded in the governmental fund financials because they do not affect current resources but are recorded in the statement of net position	
Pension plan deferred inflows	(1,214,654)
OPEB plan deferred inflows	(5,052,213)
Certain liability (such as bond payable, the long-term portion of accrued sick leave, and other accrued liabilities) are not reported in the fund financial statement because they are not due and payable, but are presented in the statement of net position as follows:	
Bonds payable	(81,904,886)
Accrued interest	(906,346)
Accrued compensated absences	(5,254,024)
Deferred savings on bond costs	810,209
Net position of governmental activities	<u>\$ 24,048,941</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.



**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Facility Support Program (FSPK) Fund	Construction Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Non-Major Funds	Total
<b>Revenues</b>							
From Local Sources							
Taxes							
Property	\$ 3,130,155	\$ -	\$ 1,195,827	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,325,982
Motor vehicle	733,108	-	-	-	-	-	733,108
Utilities	678,894	-	-	-	-	-	678,894
Earnings on investments	596,507	132	-	-	-	18,703	615,342
Student activities	2,975	-	-	-	-	1,202,959	1,205,934
Other local revenue	236,514	132,472	-	-	-	400	369,386
Intergovernmental - state	23,735,964	2,448,478	3,781,200	-	2,013,982	273,990	32,253,614
Intergovernmental - federal	106,294	4,477,676	-	-	206,898	-	4,790,868
Total revenues	<u>29,220,411</u>	<u>7,058,758</u>	<u>4,977,027</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,220,880</u>	<u>1,496,052</u>	<u>44,973,128</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>							
Instruction	20,492,151	5,498,696	-	-	-	1,053,856	27,044,703
Support services							
Student	562,457	401,744	-	-	-	-	964,201
Instructional staff	488,966	312,496	-	-	-	-	801,462
District Administration	802,512	-	-	-	-	-	802,512
School Administration	2,190,420	14,347	-	-	-	-	2,204,767
Business	1,470,396	60,548	-	-	-	-	1,530,944
Plant operation and maintenance	2,996,452	210,304	-	-	-	-	3,206,756
Student Transportation	1,267,610	11,593	-	-	-	-	1,279,203
Community Services Operations	-	324,470	-	-	-	-	324,470
Day care operations	-	161,616	-	-	-	-	161,616
Building acquisitions/construction	-	-	-	9,057,667	-	-	9,057,667
Other Non-Instructional Services	-	-	-	-	-	7,666	7,666
Debt service							
Cost of issuance	-	-	-	91,552	-	-	91,552
Principal	-	-	-	-	3,912,778	-	3,912,778
Interest	-	-	-	-	2,616,887	-	2,616,887
Total expenditures	<u>30,270,964</u>	<u>6,995,814</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>9,149,219</u>	<u>6,529,665</u>	<u>1,061,522</u>	<u>54,007,184</u>
<b>EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>(1,050,553)</b>	<b>62,944</b>	<b>4,977,027</b>	<b>(9,149,219)</b>	<b>(4,308,785)</b>	<b>434,530</b>	<b>(9,034,056)</b>
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>							
Bond proceeds	-	-	-	11,945,000	-	-	11,945,000
Loss Compensation	-	-	-	(238,900)	-	-	(238,900)
Operating transfers in	1,285,437	54,542	41,100	-	4,308,785	9,036	5,698,900
Operating transfers (out)	(62,542)	(117,486)	(5,018,127)	-	-	(371,426)	(5,569,581)
Total other financing sources and (uses)	<u>1,222,895</u>	<u>(62,944)</u>	<u>(4,977,027)</u>	<u>11,706,100</u>	<u>4,308,785</u>	<u>(362,390)</u>	<u>11,835,419</u>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	<b>172,342</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2,556,881</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>72,140</b>	<b>2,801,363</b>
<b>FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING, as previously reported</b>	<b>6,305,197</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6,227,290</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>376,509</b>	<b>12,908,996</b>
Change in financial reporting entity (nonmajor to major fund)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING, as restated</b>	<b>6,305,197</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6,227,290</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>376,509</b>	<b>12,908,996</b>
<b>FUND BALANCE - ENDING</b>	<b>\$ 6,477,539</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 8,784,171</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 448,649</b>	<b>\$ 15,710,359</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures,  
and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ 2,801,363
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Capital outlays are reported as expenditures in this fund financial statement because they use current financial resources, but they are presented as assets in the statement of activities and depreciated over their estimated economic lives. The difference is the amount by which capital outlays exceeds depreciation expense for the year.	
Capital outlays	10,011,668
Depreciation Expense	(2,617,511)
Generally expenditures recognized in the fund financial statements are limited to only those that use current financial resources, but expense are recognized in the statement of activities when they are incurred for the following:	
Accrued interest	159,372
Amortization of bond costs	(50,980)
Governmental funds report CERS contributions as expenditures when paid. However, in the Statement of Activities, pension expense is the cost of benefits earned, adjusted for member contributions, the recognition of changes in deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pension, and investment experience.	
Pension Expense	234,121
OPEB Expense	976,491
Long-term debt proceeds are reported as other financing resources in funds, thereby increasing fund balances. In the statement of net position, however, issuing long-term debt increases liabilities and has no effect on net position. Similarly, repayment of principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds but reduces the liability in the statement of net position.	
Bond proceeds	(11,945,000)
Debt principal repaid	3,912,778
Compensated absences	(1,050,804)
Change in net position of governmental	<u>\$ 2,431,498</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
Budget and Actual General Fund  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)
	Original	Final		
REVENUES				
From Local Sources				
Taxes				
Property	\$ 2,980,000	\$ 2,980,000	\$ 3,130,155	\$ 150,155
Motor vehicle	515,000	515,000	733,108	218,108
Utilities	588,000	588,000	678,894	90,894
Earnings on investments	400,000	400,000	596,507	196,507
Student Activities	-	-	2,975	2,975
Other local revenue	71,201	71,201	236,514	165,313
Intergovernmental - state	24,027,537	24,338,960	23,735,964	(602,996)
Intergovernmental - federal	75,000	75,000	106,294	31,294
Total Revenues	<u>28,656,738</u>	<u>28,968,161</u>	<u>29,220,411</u>	<u>252,250</u>
EXPENDITURES				
Instruction	21,360,986	21,632,825	20,492,151	1,140,674
Support Services				
Student	583,399	583,399	562,457	20,942
Instructional Staff	503,356	503,356	488,966	14,390
District Administration	954,941	957,434	802,512	154,922
School Administration	2,284,401	2,284,401	2,190,420	93,981
Business	1,360,917	1,460,417	1,470,396	(9,979)
Plant Operation and Maintenance	3,007,818	3,278,672	2,996,452	282,220
Student Transportation	1,465,668	1,265,668	1,267,610	(1,942)
Other instructional	1,364	1,364	-	1,364
Contingency	4,256,442	4,543,514	-	4,543,514
Total expenditures	<u>35,779,292</u>	<u>36,511,050</u>	<u>30,270,964</u>	<u>6,240,086</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) IN REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	(7,122,554)	(7,542,889)	(1,050,553)	6,492,336
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Operating transfers in	877,358	1,292,235	1,285,437	(6,798)
Operating transfers (out)	(60,000)	(54,542)	(62,542)	(8,000)
Total other financing sources and (uses)	<u>817,358</u>	<u>1,237,693</u>	<u>1,222,895</u>	<u>(14,798)</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(6,305,196)	(6,305,196)	172,342	6,477,538
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING	<u>6,305,196</u>	<u>6,305,196</u>	<u>6,305,197</u>	<u>1</u>
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 6,477,539</u>	<u>\$ 6,477,539</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
Budget and Actual Special Revenue Fund  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)
	Original	Final		
REVENUES				
From Local Sources				
Earnings on investments	\$ -	\$ 132	\$ 132	\$ -
Other local revenue	251,275	136,296	132,472	(3,824)
Intergovernmental - state	1,959,834	2,388,459	2,448,478	60,019
Intergovernmental - federal	2,250,890	2,891,952	4,477,676	1,585,724
Total Revenues	4,461,999	5,416,839	7,058,758	1,641,919
EXPENDITURES				
Instruction	3,873,434	4,473,475	5,498,696	(1,025,221)
Support Services				
Student	43,095	198,095	401,744	(203,649)
Instructional Staff	147,270	200,738	312,496	(111,758)
School Administration	73,710	73,710	14,347	59,363
Business	-	-	60,548	(60,548)
Plant Operation and Maintenance	-	138,836	210,304	(71,468)
Student Transportation	6,529	7,485	11,593	(4,108)
Community Services Operations	330,648	321,719	324,470	(2,751)
Day Care Operations	-	-	161,616	(161,616)
Total expenditures	4,474,686	5,414,058	6,995,814	(1,581,756)
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) IN REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	(12,687)	2,781	62,944	60,163
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Operating transfers in	60,000	54,542	54,542	-
Operating transfers (out)	(47,313)	(57,323)	(117,486)	(60,163)
Total other financing sources and (uses)	12,687	(2,781)	(62,944)	(60,163)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	-	-	-	-
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING	-	-	-	-
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
Statement of Net Position - Proprietary Funds  
June 30, 2025

	Enterprise Funds		
	School Food Services	Day Care Services	Total
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Current Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 470,131	\$ 611,856	\$ 1,081,987
Receivables	115,119	-	115,119
Inventories for consumption	70,781	-	70,781
Total current assets	656,031	611,856	1,267,887
Noncurrent Assets			
General equipment	1,530,340	-	1,530,340
Accumulated depreciation	(1,044,263)	-	(1,044,263)
Total noncurrent assets	486,077	-	486,077
Total Assets	1,142,108	611,856	1,753,964
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
Deferred outflows related to pensions	80,313	18,658	98,971
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	142,329	33,066	175,395
Total deferred outflows of resources	222,642	51,724	274,366
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	1,364,750	663,580	2,028,330
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Current Liabilities			
Accounts payable	64,236	1,605	65,841
Total current liabilities	64,236	1,605	65,841
Noncurrent liabilities			
Net pension liability	295,581	68,670	364,251
Net OPEB liability	176,279	40,953	217,232
Compensated absences	33,377	29,599	62,976
Total noncurrent liabilities	505,237	139,222	644,459
Total liabilities	569,473	140,827	710,300
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
Deferred inflows related to pensions	52,658	12,234	64,892
Deferred inflows related to OPEB	219,027	50,884	269,911
Total deferred inflows of resources	271,685	63,118	334,803
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources	841,158	203,945	1,045,103
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Net Investment in capital assets	486,077	-	486,077
Restricted	37,515	459,635	497,150
Total net position	\$ 523,592	\$ 459,635	\$ 983,227

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position - Proprietary Funds  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Enterprise Funds		
	School Food Services	Day Care Services	Total
OPERATING REVENUES			
Lunchroom sales	\$ 88,930	\$ -	\$ 88,930
Tuition	-	227,027	227,027
Total operating revenues	<u>88,930</u>	<u>227,027</u>	<u>315,957</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES			
Salaries & benefits	894,729	322,782	1,217,511
Purchased professional services	39,791	1,020	40,811
Purchased property services	7,142	1,667	8,809
Other purchased services	23,098	10,505	33,603
Supplies	1,325,328	43,906	1,369,234
Dues, Fees, and miscellaneous	15,657	3,819	19,476
Depreciation	102,736	-	102,736
Total operating expenses	<u>2,408,481</u>	<u>383,699</u>	<u>2,792,180</u>
Operating income (loss)	<u>(2,319,551)</u>	<u>(156,672)</u>	<u>(2,476,223)</u>
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)			
Federal grants	2,060,618	-	2,060,618
Federal donated commodities	128,917	-	128,917
State grants	14,865	13,016	27,881
State on-behalf payments	353,199	90,053	443,252
State on-behalf payments	(353,199)	(90,053)	(443,252)
Other local revenues	5,089	1,005	6,094
Earnings from investments	43,474	-	43,474
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)	<u>2,252,963</u>	<u>14,021</u>	<u>2,266,984</u>
Income (loss) before operating transfers	(66,588)	(142,651)	(209,239)
Operating transfer out	<u>(129,319)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(129,319)</u>
Change in net position	(195,907)	(142,651)	(338,558)
NET POSITION - BEGINNING, as previously reported	746,200	625,965	1,372,165
Change in accounting principle (GASB 101)	<u>(26,701)</u>	<u>(23,679)</u>	<u>(50,380)</u>
NET POSITION - BEGINNING, as restated	<u>719,499</u>	<u>602,286</u>	<u>1,321,785</u>
NET POSITION - ENDING	<u>\$ 523,592</u>	<u>\$ 459,635</u>	<u>\$ 983,227</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
Statement of Cash Flows - Proprietary Funds  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Enterprise Funds		
	School Food Services	Day Care Services	Total
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Receipts from customers	\$ 88,930	\$ 227,027	\$ 315,957
Payments to suppliers	(1,384,003)	(60,917)	(1,444,920)
Payments to employees	(1,162,499)	(514,062)	(1,676,561)
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	(2,457,572)	(347,952)	(2,805,524)
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES			
Operating grants and contributions	2,264,713	308,138	2,572,851
Net cash provided (used) by noncapital financing activities	2,264,713	308,138	2,572,851
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Purchase of capital assets	(25,734)		(25,734)
Operating transfer to general fund	(129,319)	-	(129,319)
Net cash provided (used) by capital financing activities	(155,053)	-	(155,053)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Interest	43,474	-	43,474
Net cash provided (used) by investing activities	43,474	-	43,474
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(304,438)	(39,814)	(344,252)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - BEGINNING	774,569	651,670	1,426,239
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - ENDING	\$ 470,131	611,856	1,081,987
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:			
Operating income (loss)	\$ (2,319,551)	(156,672)	(2,476,223)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:			
Depreciation	102,736	-	102,736
Changes in assets and liabilities:			
Receivables	(36,540)	-	(36,540)
Inventory	(12,528)	-	(12,528)
Account Payables	(51,936)	805	(51,131)
Pension expense	28,929	(50,167)	(21,238)
OPEB expense	62,276	(45,945)	16,331
Compensated absences	(6,676)	(5,920)	(12,596)
Federal donated commodities	128,917	-	128,917
On-behalf payments	(353,199)	(90,053)	(443,252)
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	\$ (2,457,572)	\$ (347,952)	\$ (2,805,524)
Schedule of non-cash transactions			
Federal donated commodities	\$ 128,917	-	\$ 128,917
State on-behalf payments	\$ 353,199	\$ 90,053	\$ 443,252

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**Note I – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The accompanying financial statements presented for the Corbin Independent School District (the District) are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America applicable to governmental units, as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The District's significant accounting and reporting policies are described below.

**The Financial Reporting Entity**

The Corbin Independent School District, a five-member group, is the level of government, which has oversight responsibilities over all activities related to elementary and secondary school education within the jurisdiction of the Corbin Independent School District ("District"). The District receives funding from local, state and federal government sources and must comply with the commitment requirements of these funding source entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental "reporting entity" as defined in Section 2100, Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, as Board members are elected by the public and have decision making authority, the power to designate management, the responsibility to develop policies which may influence operations and primary accountability for fiscal matters.

As required by GAAP, these financial statements present the primary government and its component unit, an entity for which the government is considered to be financially accountable. This component unit is reported on a blended basis. A blended component unit, although a legally separate entity, is, in substance, part of the government's operations and so data from this unit is combined with data of the primary government. Separate financial statements are not issued for this component unit.

The District's reporting entity includes the following blended component unit:

The Corbin Independent School District Finance Corporation was formed in accordance with the provisions of KRS Sections 162.120 through 162.300 and Section 162.385, and KRS Chapter 273 and KRS 58.180, as a non-profit, non-stock corporation for the purpose of financing necessary school building facilities on behalf of the Board of Education of the Corbin Independent School District. Under the provisions of existing Kentucky laws, the Corporation is permitted to act as an agency and instrumentality of the District for financing purposes. The Board serves as the Governing Board of the Corporation and all accounting and administrative functions are performed by the District, which records all activity of the Corporation as a blended component unit.

**Basis of presentation and accounting**

**Government-wide**

The District's government-wide financial statements include a Statement of Net Position and a Statement of Activities. These statements report information about the reporting entity as a whole. Fiduciary activities of the District are not included in these statements. The statements distinguish between governmental and business-type activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through property taxes, intergovernmental revenue, and other non-exchange revenues. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods and services rendered.



**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**Note I – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for the business-type activities and for each function of the District's governmental activities. Program revenues includes (a) fees, fines, and charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including property taxes and general state aid, are presented as general revenues.

These statements are presented on an "economic resources" measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, all the District's assets and long-term liabilities are included in the accompanying Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Activities presents changes in net position. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the period earned while expenses are recognized in the period the liability incurred.

Certain eliminations have been made as prescribed by GASB Statement No. 34 in regard to interfund activities, payables and receivables. All internal balances in the Statement of Net Position have been eliminated except those representing balances between the governmental activities and the business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances and eliminated in the total column. In the Statement of Activities, those transactions between governmental and business-type activities have not been eliminated.

**Fund Financial Statements**

The fund financial statements of the District are organized into funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid management by segregating transactions related to specific district functions or activities. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, fund equity, revenues, and expenditures/expenses. Funds are organized into three categories: governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary. Major individual governmental funds and enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

**Governmental Fund Financial Statements**

Governmental fund financial statements include a Balance Sheet and a Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances for all major governmental funds. An accompanying schedule is presented to reconcile and explain the differences in fund balances and changes in fund balances as presented in these statements to the net position and changes in net position presented in the government-wide financial statements.

All governmental funds are accounted for on a spending or "current financial resources" measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, only current assets, deferred outflows of resources, current liabilities and deferred inflows of resources are included in the Balance Sheet. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances present increase (revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become both measurable and available to finance expenditures of the current period.

Accordingly, revenues are recorded when received in cash, except that revenues subject to accrual (generally collected 60 days after year-end) are recognized when due. The primary revenue sources which have been treated as susceptible to accrual by the District are taxes and intergovernmental revenues. Expenditures are recorded in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured.

**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**Note I – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**Major Governmental Funds:**

General Fund – accounts for the general operating costs for the District and provides supports services to other funds. It accounts for financial resources used for general types of operations. This is a budgeted fund, and any fund balances are considered as resources available for use.

Special Revenue Fund - accounts for proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trust funds or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to disbursements for specified purposes. It includes federal financial programs where unused balances are returned to the grantor at the close of specified project periods as well as the state grant programs. Project accounting is employed to maintain integrity for the various sources of funds. The separate projects of federally funded grant programs are identified in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards included in this report.

Construction Fund -The Construction Fund accounts for and reports proceeds from sales of bonds and other revenues to be used for authorized construction.

Facility Support Program (FSKP) fund - The Facility Support Program of Kentucky (FSPK) accounts for and reports funds generated by the building tax levy required to participate in the School Facilities Construction Commission's construction funding and state matching funds, where applicable. Funds may be used for projects identified in the district's facility plan.

Debt Service Fund – The Debt Service Fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, general long-term debt principal and interest and related costs; and for the payment of interest on general obligation notes payable, as required by Kentucky Law.

**Non-Major Governmental Funds**

Student Activity Fund –The Student Activity Fund is a special revenue fund type and is used to account for funds student activity that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes imposed by external parties, enabling legislation, or by board action.

Capital Outlay Fund – The Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK) Fund receives those funds designated by the state as capital outlay funds and is generally restricted for use in financing projects identified in the district's facility plan (including payment of bonded lease obligations).

**Proprietary Fund Financial Statements**

Proprietary Fund Financial Statements include a Statement of Net Position, a Statement of Revenues, Expense and Changes in Net position, and a Statement of Cash Flows. The District does not have an internal service fund.

Proprietary funds are accounted for using the "economic resources" measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, all assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources (whether current or noncurrent) are included in the Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position present increases (revenues) and decreases (expenses) in total net position. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the period earned while expenses are recognized in the period the liability is incurred.

**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**Note I – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**Proprietary Fund Financial Statements (Continued)**

Operating revenues in the proprietary funds are those revenues that are generated from the primary operations of the fund. All other revenues are reported as non-operating revenues. Operating expenses are those expenses that are essential to the primary operations of the fund. All other expenses are reported as non-operating expenses.

**Enterprise Funds**

School Food Services Fund – is used to account for school food service activities, including the National School Lunch Program, which is conducted in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). Amounts have been recorded for in-kind contribution of commodities from the USDA.

Day Care Services Fund – is used to account for and report the activities of the day care programs where a fee is charged for participating.

**Fiduciary Fund Financial Statements**

Fiduciary fund financial statements include a Statement of Net Position and a Statement of Changes in Net Position. Fiduciary Funds are used to account for assets held by the District in a trustee capacity for the benefit of others and cannot be used to support district activities. The Fiduciary Funds are accounted for on a spending or “economic resources” measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Fiduciary funds are purely custodial and do not involve measurement of results of operations. The District currently has no fiduciary funds.

**Measurement focus and basis of accounting**

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicate the type of resources being measured such as current financial resources or economic resources. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

Government-wide and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when susceptible to accrual (i.e., when they are “measurable and available”). “Measurable” means the amount of the transaction can be determined and “available” means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period (60 days). Expenditures are recorded when the liability is incurred, except for unmatured interest on long-term debt which is recognized when due, other post-employment benefits, claims and judgments and compensated absences, which are recognized when expended. Revenues susceptible to accrual are interest, state and local shared revenue and federal and state grants. Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenue when qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other grant requirements have been met.

**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**Note I – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**Budgetary information**

The District's budgetary process accounts for transactions on a modified accrual basis of accounting which is consistent with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. State law requires the district to formally and publicly examine anticipated receipts and expenditures for the next fiscal year by January 31 (draft budget), adopt a tentative working budget on or before May 30 for the next fiscal year and a final working budget must be submitted to the Kentucky Department of Education (KDE) by September 30 for the current year with a recommended reserve of at least two percent of total budgeted expenditures in the general and school food service funds. The Special Revenue Fund and the Construction fund are multi-year funds. A fund is multi-year when budgeted amounts in that fund may be received and expended over a period extending beyond one fiscal year. A budget projection is created one time for a project (grant or a construction project) which is in the year of its inception. After a budget completion is processed on a project, that budget remains with the project over the lifetime of the project.

Expenditure budgets are appropriated at the major function level for each fund. Appropriations may not legally be over-expended, except in the case of grant receipts which could not be reasonably estimated at the time the budget was adopted.

**Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, deferred outflows, liabilities at the date of the financial statements and reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reported period. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

**Assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, deferred inflows, and net position/fund balance**

**Cash and cash equivalents**

The District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less from the date of the acquisition. For the purposes of the statement of cash flows, the District defines cash and cash equivalents as amounts in demand deposits as well as short-term, highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less.

**Deposits with Financial Institutions and Investments**

The District's policy on investments primarily follow state statutes and regulations which authorize the District to invest in obligations of the United States and of its agencies and instrumentalities, obligations and contracts for future delivery or purchase of obligations backed by the full faith and credit of the United States, obligations of any corporation of the United States government, bonds or certificates of indebtedness of this state, and certificates of deposit issued by or other interest bearing accounts of any bank or savings and loan institution which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

**Prepaid items**

Prepaid items are charged to expenditure/expense at the time the items are used (consumption method).

**Note I – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**Assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, deferred inflows, and net position/fund balance (Continued)**

**Inventory**

Inventory consists of food purchased by the District and commodities granted by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). The commodities are recognized as revenues and expenditures by the Food Service Fund when consumed. Any material commodities on hand at year end are recorded as inventory. All purchased inventory items are valued at the lower of cost or market (first-in, first-out) using the consumption method and commodities assigned values are based on information provided by the USDA.

**Capital assets**

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in the proprietary funds. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities' column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements. Capital assets utilized by the proprietary funds are reported both in the business-type activities column of the government-wide statement of net position and in the respective funds.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their acquisition values as of the date received. The District maintains a capitalization threshold of \$5,000. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an assets life are expensed.

All reported capital assets are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives for both general capital assets and proprietary fund assets:

Building and improvements	25-50 years
Land improvements	20 years
Technology equipment	5 years
Vehicles	5-10 years
Audio-visual equipment	15 years
Food service equipment	10-12 years
Furniture and fixtures	7 years
Rolling stock	15 years
Other	10 years

**Long-term obligations**

In the government-wide financial statements long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method. Bonds payable are reported net of applicable bond premium or discount.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognized bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

**Note I – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**Assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, deferred inflows, and net position/fund balance (Continued)**

**Deferred outflows/inflows of resources**

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position reports a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separated financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditures) until then. The District reports three types of deferred outflows-contributions to the CERS pension system after the measurement period, contributions to the TRS medical insurance fund after the measurement period and the unrecognized portion of a deferred loss on the refinancing of long-term debt.

In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until the appropriate period. The District reports two types of deferred inflows – those related to the net difference projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments, and those related to the net difference projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments.

**Pension obligations**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Kentucky Public Pension Authority (KPPA) – County Employees Retirement-Non-hazardous (CERS) and Teacher’s Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS) and additions to/deductions from fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pensions. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

**Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)**

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the CERS and TRS and additions to/deductions from fiduciary net position on the same basis as they are reported by these multiple-employer cost-sharing OPEB systems. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized by the pension systems when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value by the pension systems. Both systems publish separate financial statements as described in the Note for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions.

**Net position flow assumptions**

Net position is classified into the following categories:

Net investment in capital assets – consists of all capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

Restricted net position – consists of net position with constraints placed on use either by (1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

**Note I – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**Assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, deferred inflows, and net position/fund balance (Continued)**

**Net position flow assumptions (Continued)**

Unrestricted net position – consists of all other net position that is not included in the other categories previously mentioned.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use in a specific program or for specific purpose, the District's normal policy is to use restricted resources first to finance its activities.

**Fund balance flow assumptions**

Sometimes the District will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources (the total of committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance). When fund balance resources are available for a specific purpose in multiple classifications, the District uses the most restrictive funds first in the following order: restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned as they are needed.

**Fund balance policies**

Governmental fund equity is classified as fund balance. GASB Statement 54, Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions provides more clearly defined fund balance categories to make the nature and extent of the constraints placed on a government's fund balance more transparent. The following classifications describe the relative strength of the spending constraints placed on purpose for which resources can be used:

**Nonspendable:** This classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Management has classified prepaid items as being non-spendable as they are not expected to be converted to cash.

**Restricted:** This classification includes amounts for which constraints have been placed on the use of resources which are either.

1. Externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or
2. Imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

**Committed:** This classification includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action (resolution) of the District's Board of Directors, which is the District's highest level of decision-making authority. These amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action that was employed when the funds were initially committed.

**Assigned:** This classification includes spendable amounts for a specific purpose. The intent of an assigned fund balance is expressed by either the District's Board, or a subordinate high-level body, such as a finance committee, or an official, such as the superintendent, that has the authority to assign amounts to be used for assigned purposes.

**Unassigned:** This classification is the residual fund balance for the General Fund. It represents fund balance that has not been assigned, committed, or restricted.

**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**Note I – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**Revenue and expenditures/expenses**

Program revenues – amounts reported as program revenues include 1) charges to customers who purchase or use goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes and other items not properly included amount program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Property taxes – Property taxes are levied each August on the assessed value listed as of the prior January 1, for all real and personal property in the county. The billings are considered due upon receipt by the taxpayer; however, the actual date is based on a period ending 30 days after the tax bill mailing. Property taxes collected are recorded as revenues in the fiscal year for which they were levied. Liens are effective when the tax bills become delinquent. The collection period for these assessments was October 15, 2024 through April 15, 2025.

Grants – unreimbursed expenditures due from grantor agencies are reflected in the government-wide financial statements as receivables and revenues. Grant revenues are recorded at the time eligible expenditures are incurred. Cash received from grantor agencies in excess of related grant expenditures is recorded as restricted on the Balance Sheet and unearned revenue on the Statement of Net Position.

**Compensated Absences**

All full time Corbin Independent School District (the District) employees are granted sick leave based on number of contracted days, in accordance with Board policy. The accumulation of sick leave days is limited to thirteen (13) days per school year (as of July 1, 2025) to the credit of the employee to whom they are granted. Upon retirement, the District compensates employees for unused sick days at the rate of 30% of the employee's daily salary rate.

Vacation leave is granted to all full-time employees contracted to work 240 days or more. Employees with 0-4 years of district service receive five (5) vacation days annually, while employees with five (5) or more years of service receive ten (10) vacation days. A maximum of thirty (30) vacation days may be carried over to the next school year. Upon retirement, resignation, or termination, employees are compensated for up to forty (40) unused vacation days at their daily salary rate.

The District recognizes a liability for compensated absences when leave time (1) has been granted to employees, (2) accumulates and is allowed to be carried over to future years, and (3) is more likely than not to be used as paid time off or paid out upon retirement or other separation. Based on these criteria, sick leave and vacation leave qualify for liability recognition. The liability for compensated absences is reported as incurred in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements. A liability for compensated absences is recorded in the governmental funds only if the liability has matured because of employee resignations or retirements. The liability for compensated absences includes salary-related benefits, where applicable.



**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**Note II – STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY**

**Violations of legal or contractual provisions**

This District had no violations of legal or contractual provision in the fiscal year.

**Cash deposits and cash equivalents**

The Kentucky Revised Statutes authorize the District to investment money subject to its control in obligations of the United States; bonds or certificates of indebtedness of Kentucky and its agencies and instrumentalities; savings and loan associations insured by an agency of the United States up to the amount insured; and national or state banks chartered in Kentucky and insured by an agency of the United States providing such banks pledge as security obligations, as permitted by KRS 41.240(4), having a current quoted market value at least equal to uninsured deposits.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, a government's deposits may not be returned to it. The District's deposit policy for custodial credit risk requires compliance with the provisions of state law.

At year-end, the District's bank balances were collateralized by securities held by the pledging bank's trust department in the District's name and FDIC insurance. At year end, the carrying amount of the District's cash and cash equivalents was \$18,896,569. The bank balance for the same time was \$19,630,212.

**Receivables**

Amounts are aggregated into a single account receivable line in the Statement of Net Position and Balance Sheet. Below is the detail of receivable for the governmental funds:

Receivables	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	School Food Services Fund	Total
Taxes	\$ 101,301	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 101,301
Accounts	459	53,415	-	53,874
Intergovernmental-state	-	51,647	-	51,647
Intergovernmental-federal	-	871,687	115,119	986,806
Total Receivables	<u>\$ 101,760</u>	<u>\$ 976,749</u>	<u>\$ 115,119</u>	<u>\$ 1,193,628</u>

**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2025**

**Note III – DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS**

**Capital assets**

The changes in capital assets for the year ended June 30, 2025, are as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2024	Increases	Decreases	Balance June 30, 2025
<b><u>Governmental activities:</u></b>				
Non-depreciable capital assets				
Land	\$ 4,987,352	\$ 232,139	\$ -	\$ 5,219,491
Construction in progress	19,540,338	9,326,396	-	28,866,734
Total - Non-depreciable capital assets	24,527,690	9,558,535	-	34,086,225
Depreciable capital assets				
Land improvements	4,608,312	-	-	4,608,312
Buildings and Building Improvements	96,404,554	248,561	-	96,653,115
Technology equipment	3,276,457	11,725	78,417	3,209,765
Vehicles	3,039,789	14,500	-	3,054,289
General equipment	4,649,390	178,347	9,309	4,818,428
Total - Depreciable capital assets	111,978,502	453,133	87,726	112,343,909
Less: Accumulated depreciation				
Land improvements	2,311,400	157,775	-	2,469,175
Buildings and building Improvements	25,517,564	2,006,711	-	27,524,275
Technology equipment	3,128,201	61,715	78,417	3,111,499
Vehicles	2,326,543	176,097	-	2,502,640
General equipment	3,007,249	215,213	9,030	3,213,432
Total - Accumulated depreciation	36,290,957	2,617,511	87,447	38,821,021
Governmental Activities Capital Assets - net	<u>\$ 100,215,235</u>	<u>\$ 7,394,157</u>	<u>\$ 279</u>	<u>\$ 107,609,113</u>
<b><u>Business-Type Activities</u></b>				
Food Service Equipment	\$ 1,213,691	\$ 25,734	\$ -	\$ 1,239,425
Vehicles	252,620	-	-	252,620
Technology equipment	38,295	-	-	38,295
Total -Non-depreciable capital assets	1,504,606	25,734	-	1,530,340
Less: Accumulated depreciation				
Food Service Equipment	797,926	59,590	-	857,516
Vehicles	105,306	43,146	-	148,452
Technology equipment	38,295	-	-	38,295
Total - Depreciable capital assets	941,527	102,736	-	1,044,263
Business-Type Activities Capital Assets - net	<u>\$ 563,079</u>	<u>\$ (77,002)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 486,077</u>

\*Depreciation expense was not allocated to governmental functions. It appears on the statement of activities as "unallocated".

**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**Note III – DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS (Continued)**

**Pension obligations**

The District participates in both the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS) and the Kentucky Public Pensions Authority (KPPA) - County Employees Retirement System (CERS) for non-hazardous duties based on each position's college degree requirement. The County Employees Retirement System covers employees whose position does not require a college degree or teaching certification. The Teachers Retirement System covers positions requiring teaching certification or otherwise requiring a college degree.

Teacher's Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS)

Plan Description

TRS was created by the 1938 General Assembly and is governed by Chapter 161 Section 220 through Chapter 161 Section 990 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes (KRS). TRS is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit plan with a special funding situation established to provide retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public educational agencies in the Commonwealth of Kentucky. KRS 161.250 provides that the general administration and management of TRS, and the responsibility for its proper operation, is vested in a board of trustees. TRS is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth's financial statements. TRS covers positions requiring teaching certification or otherwise requiring a college degree as well as any person providing part-time or substitute teaching services that are the same or similar to those teaching services provided by full-time, certified teachers. Copies of the TRS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report and Actuarial Valuations may be obtained at: <https://trs.ky.gov/administration/financial-reports-information/>.

Pension Benefits

For members who have established an account in a retirement system administered by the Commonwealth prior to July 1, 2008, members become vested when they complete five (5) years of credited service. To qualify for monthly retirement benefits, payable for life, members must either 1) attain age fifty-five (55), or 2) complete 27 years of Kentucky service.

Participants that retire before age 60 with less than 27 years of service receive reduced retirement benefits. Non-university members with an account established prior to July 1, 2002 receive monthly payments equal to two (2) percent (service prior to July 1, 1983) and two and one-half (2.5) percent (service after July 1, 1983) of their final average salaries for each year of credited service. New members (including second retirement accounts) after July 1, 2002 will receive monthly benefits equal to 2% of their final average salary for each year of service if, upon retirement, their total service is less than ten years. New members after July 1, 2002 who retire with ten or more years of total service will receive monthly benefit.

Employees who retire July 1, 2004, or later with more than 30 years of service will have their multiplier increased for all years over 30 from 2.5 % to 3.0% to be used in their benefit calculation. Effective July 1, 2008, the system has been amended to change the benefit structure for members hired on or after that date. For members who enter TRS on or after January 1, 2022, TRS created a hybrid retirement plan with a foundational benefit which pays a lifetime retirement annuity.

**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**Note III – DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS (Continued)**

Pension Benefits (Continued)

Final average salary is defined as the member's five (5) highest annual salaries for those with less than 27 years of service. Employees at least age 55 with 27 or more years of service may use their three (3) highest annual salaries to compute the final average salary. TRS also provides disability benefits for vested employees at the rate of sixty (60) percent of the final average salary. When calculating the final average salary for employees entering the service on or after January 1, 2022, increases in compensation in the last five years prior to retirement are limited to the highest percentage increase generally available to the district's employees.

Cost of living adjustments are provided at the discretion of the General Assembly. Retirement is based on a factor of the number of years' service and hire date multiplied by the average of the highest five years' earnings. Reduced benefits are based on factors of both of these components. Participating employees become eligible to receive the health insurance benefits after at least 180 months of service. Death benefits are provided for both death after retirement and death prior to retirement. Death benefits after retirement are \$5,000 in lump sum. Five years' service is required for death benefits prior to retirement and the employee must have suffered a duty-related death. The decedent's beneficiary will receive the higher of the normal death benefit and \$10,000 plus 25% of the decedent's monthly final rate of pay and any dependent child will receive 10% of the decedent's monthly final rate of pay up to 40% for all dependent children. Five years' service is required for nonservice-related disability benefits.

For members hired on or after January 1, 2022, new members must be age 57 and have 10 years of service or age 65 and 5 years of service. The annual foundational benefit for members is equal to service times a multiplier times final average salary. The multiplier for non-university members who are age 65 and over with 5-9.99 years of service is 1.90%. The multiplier for non-university members with 10-19.99 years of service who are age 57-60 is 1.70%, age 61 - 1.74%, age 62 - 1.78%, age 63 - 1.82%, age 64 - 1.86% and age 65 and over 1.90%. The multiplier for non-university members with 20-29.99 years of service who are age 57-60 is 1.95%, age 61 - 1.99%, age 62 - 2.03%, age 63 - 2.07%, age 64 - 2.11% and age 65 and over 2.15%. The multiplier for non-university members with 30 or more years of service who are age 57-60 is 2.20%, age 61 - 2.24%, age 62 - 2.28%, age 63 - 2.32%, age 64 - 2.36% and age 65 and over 2.40%. The annual foundational benefit is reduced by 6% per year from the earlier of age 60 or the date the member would have completed 30 years of service. The annual supplemental benefit is equal to the account balance which includes member and employer contributions and interest credited annually on June 30. Options include annuitizing the balance or receiving the balance as a lump sum either at the time of retirement or at a later date.

Contributions

Contribution rates are established by Kentucky Revised Statutes ("KRS"). Non-university employees other than TRS 4 employees are required to contribute 12.855% of salary and TRS 4 members contribute 14.75% of salary to the retirement system and 2% of each is for the supplemental plan. The Commonwealth, as a non-employer contributing entity, pays matching contributions at the rate of 16.105% of salaries for local school district and regional cooperative employees hired before July 1, 2008, and 16.105% for those hired after July 1, 2008. For local school district and regional cooperative employees whose salaries are federally funded, the employer contributes 16.105% of salaries. The required matching contribution for those employees classified as critical shortage is 28.79%. If an employee leaves covered employment before accumulating five (5) years of credited service, accumulated employee pension contributions plus interest are refunded to the employee upon the member's request.

**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**Note III – DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS (Continued)**

Kentucky Public Pensions Authority (KPPA) - County Employees Retirement System (CERS)

**Plan Description**

Under the provisions of KRS 61.645, the Board of Trustees of the Kentucky Public Pensions Authority (KPPA) administers CERS and has the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions. CERS was created by the Kentucky General Assembly pursuant to the provision of KRS 78.520. CERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the Kentucky General Assembly. KRS is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth's financial statements. CERS covers employees whose positions do not require a degree, substantially all full-time classified employees and these positions are considered non-hazardous. Copies of the TRS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report and Actuarial Valuations may be obtained at <https://kyret.ky.gov/Employers/GASB/Pages/default.aspx>.

**Pension Benefits**

CERS provides retirement, health insurance, death and disability benefits to CERS plan employees and beneficiaries. Employees are vested in the plan after five years' service. For retirement purposes employees are grouped into three tiers, based on hire date:

Tier 1	Participation date	Before September 1, 2008
	Unreduced retirement	27 years' service or 65 years old
	Reduced retirement	At least 5 years' service and 55 years old
		At least 25 years' service and any age
Tier 2	Participation date	September 1, 2008 – December 31, 2013
	Unreduced retirement	At least 5 years' service and 65 years old Or age 57+ and sum of service years plus age equal 87
	Reduced retirement	At least 10 years' service and 60 years old
Tier 3	Participation date	After December 31, 2013
	Unreduced retirement	At least 5 years' service and 65 years old Or age 57+ and sum of service years' equal 87
	Reduced retirement	Not available

**Contributions**

CERS pension benefits are grouped into three tiers, based on the hire date:

Tier 1 plan members who began participating prior to September 1, 2008, are required to contribute 5% (non-hazardous) or 8% (hazardous) of their annual creditable compensation. These members are classified in the Tier 1 structure of benefits. Interest is paid each June 30 on members' accounts at a rate of 2.5%. If a member terminates employment and applies to take a refund, the member is entitled to a full refund of contributions and interest.

**Note III – DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS (Continued)**

**Contributions (Continued)**

Tier 2 plan members, who began participating on, or after, September 1, 2008, and before January 1, 2014, are required to contribute 6% (non-hazardous) or 9% (hazardous) of their annual credit compensation, while 1% of these contributions are deposited to an account created for the payment of health insurance benefits under 26 USC Section 401(k) in the Pension Fund (See Kentucky Administrative Regulation 105 KAR 1:420 Employer's administrative duties). These members are classified in the Tier 2 structure of benefits. Interest is paid each June 30<sup>th</sup> on members' accounts as a rate of 2.5%. If a member terminates employment and applies to take a refund, the member is entitled to a full refund of contributions and interest; however, the 1% contribution to the 401(h) account is non-refundable and is forfeited.

Tier 3 plan members, who began participating on, or after, January 1, 2014, are required to contribute to the Cash Balance Plan. The Cash Balance Plan is known as a hybrid plan because it has characteristics of both a defined benefit plan and a defined contribution plan. Members in the plan contribute a set percentage of their salary each month to their own account. Members contribute 5% (non-hazardous) or 8% (hazardous) of their annual creditable compensation, and an additional 1% to the health insurance fund (401(h) account) which is not credited to the member's account and is not refundable. The employer contribution rate is set annually by the KPPA board based on an actuarial valuation. The employer contributes a set percentage of the member's salary. Each month, when employer contributions are received an employer pay credit is deposited to the member's account. A member's account is credited with a 4% (non-hazardous) or 7.5% (hazardous) employer pay credit. Tier 3 accounts earn a base of 4% interest annually on both the member contributions and the employer pay credit balance. Interest is credited to a member's account each June 30, based on the account balance from the preceding June 30. New members do not see interest credited in their first year since there is no prior year balance. The base interest amount is 4%. Upside sharing interest is the additional interest credit that may be applied to a Tier 3 account. The rate for the year ended June 30, 2025, was 8.42%. The following conditions must be met before Upside Sharing Interest is credited:

- The system's Geometric Average Net Investment Return (GANIR) for the last five (5) years must exceed 4%
  - The member must have been active and participating in the fiscal year
- If the GANIR exceeds 4%, the member's account will be credited with 75% of the amount of return over 4%. It is applied to the account balance as of June 30 of the prior fiscal year.

The employer pay credit represents a portion of the employer contribution. CERS contribution rates for non-hazardous employees for pension 19.71%, insurance 0.00% for a combined total of 19.71%.

Funding for CERS is provided by members, who contribute 5.00% (6.00% for employees hired after September 1, 2008) of their salary through payroll deductions, and by employers of members. For the year ending June 30, 2025, employers were required to contribute 19.71% of the member's salary. During the year ending June 30, 2025, the District contributed \$793,105 to the CERS pension plan. The contribution requirements of CERS are established and may be amended by the CERS Board of Trustees.

**Note III – DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS (Continued)**

**Other Retirement Plans**

The District also offers employees the option to participate in defined contribution plans under Sections 403(B) and 401(K) of the Internal Revenue Code. All regular full-time and part-time employees are eligible to participate and may contribute up to the maximum allowable by law. These plans are administered by an independent third-party administrator. The District offers its employees a deferred compensation plan created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 457. The plan, available to all employees, permits them to defer a portion of their salary until future years. This deferred compensation is not available to employees until their termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency. GASB Statement No. 32, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans, allows entities with little or no administrative involvement and who do not perform the investing function for these plans to omit plan assets and related liabilities from their financial statement statements. The District, therefore, does not report these assets and liabilities on its financial statements. Employee contributions made to the plan during the year total \$434,503. The District does not contribute to these plans.

**Pension liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

On June 30, 2025, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability for CERS. The District did not report a liability for the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability for TRS because the Commonwealth of Kentucky provides the pension support directly to TRS on behalf of the District.

The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related Commonwealth support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net CERS pension liability	\$ 7,182,310
Commonwealth's proportionate share of the net TRS pension liability associated with the District	<u>64,770,989</u>
Total Proportionate Share - Net Pension Liability	<u>\$ 71,953,299</u>

The net pension liability for each plan was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

The District’s portion of the net pension liability for CERS was based on the actual liability of the employees and former employees relative to the total liability of the System as determined by the actuary. On June 30, 2024, the District’s proportion was .120097%.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized CERS pension expense of \$793,105 which is a \$630,798 increase in governmental funds and \$162,307 increase in proprietary funds and \$782,537 related to TRS as being paid. The adjusted pension expense recognized on the statement of activities, based on actuarial valuation for the year ended June 30, 2025, was (\$212,883) (a decrease of \$234,121 in governmental funds and an increase of \$21,238 in the business type activity funds). The District also recognized revenue of \$4,209,903 for TRS support provided by the Commonwealth.

**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2025**

**Note III – DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS (Continued)**

Pension liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

On June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 347,637	\$ -
Changes of assumptions	-	324,499
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan	493,263	955,047
Changes in proportion and difference between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	317,522	-
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	793,105	-
Totals - Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources	<u>\$ 1,951,527</u>	<u>\$ 1,279,546</u>

The amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date is \$793,105 and will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30:	
2025	\$ (31,005)
2026	190,309
2027	(177,515)
2028	(102,913)
2029	-
Thereafter	-

**Actuarial assumptions**

The actuarially determined contributions effective for fiscal year ending 2024 is based on the required contribution calculated with the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation. Based on the June 30, 2024 actuarial valuation report, the actuarial methods and assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

	CERS	KTRS
Inflation	2.30%	2.50%
Projected Salary Increases	3.30% to 10.30%, varies by service	3.00% to 7.50%
Investment rate of return, net of investment expense and inflation	6.50%	7.10%

For TRS, Mortality rates were based on the Pub2010 (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) Mortality Table projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set-forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service, retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and active members.



**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2025**

**Note III – DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS (Continued)**

Pension liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a long-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Large Cap U.S. Equity	35.4%	5.0%
Small Cap U.S. Equity	2.6%	5.5%
Developed International Equity	15.7%	5.5%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.3%	6.1%
Fixed Income	15.0%	1.90
High Yield Bonds	2.0%	3.8%
Other Additional Categories	8.0%	3.6%
Real Estate	7.0%	3.2%
Private Equity	7.0%	8.0%
Cash	2.0%	1.6%
Total	100.0%	

For CERS, a system-specific mortality table was used based on mortality experience from 2013-2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019.

For CERS, the long-term expected rate of return was determined by using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of returns are developed for each asset class. The ranges are combined by weighting the expected future real rate of return by the target asset allocation percentage. The target allocation and best estimate of arithmetic real rate of return for each major asset class.

The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by CERS's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Equity		
Public Equity	50.00%	4.15%
Private Equity	10.00%	9.10%
Fixed Income		
Core Bonds	10.00%	2.85%
Specialty Credit/High Yield	10.00%	3.82%
Cash	0.00%	1.70%
Inflation Protected		
Real Estate	7.00%	4.90%
Real Return	13.00%	5.35%
Expected Real Return	100.00%	4.69%
Long Term Inflation Assumption		2.50%
Expected Nominal Return for Portfolio		7.19%

Note III – DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS (Continued)

Discount Rate

For TRS, the discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 67. We assumed that Plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rates and that Employer contributions will be made at the Actuarially Determined Contribution rates for all fiscal years in the future. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

For CERS, the discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.50% for fiscal year ending June 30, 2024. The single discount rate is based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments for each plan. Based on the stated assumptions and the projection of cash flows as of each fiscal year ending, the non-hazardous and hazardous pension plans’ fiduciary net position and future contributions were separately projected and were each sufficient to finance all the future benefit payments of the current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of the projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability of each plan.

The projection of cash flows used to determine the single discount rate must include an assumption regarding actual employer contributions made each future year. The future contributions are projected assuming that each participating employer contributes the actuarially determined employer contribution rate each future year calculated in accordance with the current funding policy. The assumed future employer contributions reflect the provisions of House Bill 362 (passed during the 2018 Legislative session) which limits the increases to the employer contribution rates to 12% in any given future year. Therefore, for the purposes of this calculation, the provisions of House Bill 362 do not impact the projected contribution rates.

The following table presents the net pension liability of the District, calculated using the discount rates selected by each pension system, as well as what the District’s net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1% Increase
TRS	6.10%	7.10%	8.10%
District's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
CERS	5.50%	6.50%	7.50%
District's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ 9,259,171	\$ 7,182,310	\$ 5,459,062

Other postemployment benefit (OPEB) obligations

The District’s employees are provided with two OPEB plans, based on each position’s college degree requirement. TRS covers positions requiring teaching certification or otherwise requiring a college degree. The CERS covers employees whose position does not require a college degree or teaching certification. Retired district employees receive some health care benefit depending on their length of service. In accordance with Kentucky Revised Statutes, these benefits are provided and advance funded on an actuarially determined basis through the TRS and CERS plans. The TRS publicly available financial report may be obtained from <https://trs.ky.gov/administration/financial-reports-information/>. CERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <https://kyret.ky.gov/Employers/GASB/Pages/default.aspx>.

**Note III – DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS (Continued)**

**TRS – OPEB**

The Commonwealth of Kentucky (State) reports a liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, and expenses as a result of the statutory requirement to contribute to the TRS Medical Insurance (Health Trust) and Life Insurance Plans (Life Trust). The following information is about the TRS plans:

**TRS Medical Insurance Fund (Health Trust)**

**Plan description**

In addition to the retirement annuity plan described previously, KRS 161.675 requires TRS to provide access to post-employment healthcare benefits for eligible employees and dependents. The TRS medical plan (Health Trust) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit plan. The Health Trust is funded by employer and member contributions. Changes to the medical plan may be made by the TRS Board of Trustees, the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance (KDEI), and the General Assembly.

The TRS medical plan is funded by employee contributions to an account established pursuant to 26 U.S.C. sec. 401(h). Additional funding is derived from the Kentucky Teacher's' Retirement System insurance trust fund that went into effect on July 1, 2010. The insurance trust fund provides a trust separate from the account established pursuant to 26 U.S.C. sec. 401(h). The insurance trust fund includes employer and retired member contribution required under KRS 161.550 and KRS 161.675(4)(b)

**Benefits Provided**

To be eligible for medical benefits, the member must have retired either for service or disability. The TRS Medical Insurance Fund offers coverage to members under the age of 65 through the Kentucky Employees Health Plan administered by the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance. TRS retired members are given a supplement to be used for payment of their health insurance premium. The amount of the member's supplement is based on a contribution supplement table approved by the TRS Board of Trustees. The retired member pays premiums in excess of the monthly supplement. Once retired members and eligible spouses attain age 65 and are Medicare eligible, coverage is obtained through the TRS Medicare Eligible Health Plan.

**Contributions**

In order to fund the post-retirement healthcare benefit, 7.50% of the gross annual payroll of members is contributed. 3.75% is paid by member contributions and .75% from State appropriation and 3.00% from the employer. The State contributes the net cost of health insurance premiums for members who retired on or after July 1, 2010, who are in the non-Medicare eligible group. Also, the premiums collected from retirees as described in the plan description and investment interest help meet the medical expenses of the plan.

The CERS Non-hazardous Insurance Fund is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit Other Postemployment Benefits ("OPEB") plan for members that cover all regular full-time members employed in non-hazardous duty positions of any State department, board, agency, county, city, school board, and any additional eligible local agencies electing to participate. The plan provides for health insurance benefits to plan members. OPEB may be extended to beneficiaries of plan members under certain circumstances.

**Note III – DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS (Continued)**

**TRS Postemployment Life Insurance Benefits (Life Trust)**

As provided by Kentucky Revised Statute 161.655, TRS administers the Life Insurance Plan for eligible active and retired members. The TRS Life Insurance Plan is a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit plan with a special funding situation. Changes to the Plan may be made by the TRS Board of Trustees and the General Assembly.

**Benefits Provided**

The TRS Life Insurance Plan provides a life insurance benefit of \$5,000 payable for members who retire based on service or disability. Active members may receive a \$2,000 lump sum payable. The benefit is payable to the member's estate or to a party designated by the member.

**Contributions**

In order to fund the post-retirement life insurance benefit, three hundredths of one percent (.03%) of the gross payroll of members is contributed by the state.

**CERS – OPEB**

**Plan description**

CERS health insurance benefits are subject to various participation dates to determine eligibility and health insurance contribution rates. For employees who initiated participation in the CERS system prior to July 1, 2003. KPPA pays a percentage of the monthly contribution rate for insurance covered based on the retired member's years of service and type of service. Non-hazardous members receive a contribution subsidy for both the member and dependent coverage.

**Benefits provided**

The percentage of premium subsidies for CERS ranges from 0% for less than 4 years of service to 100% for 20 years or more service. For members who initiated participation in CERS system after July 1, 2003 until August 31, 2008, members must have 120 months of service in a state-administered retirement system to qualify for participation in the KPPA health plans.

Members who began participating with KPPA on or after September 1, 2008 must have 180 months of service upon retirement to participate in the KPPA health plans. Non-hazardous retirees receive \$10 toward the monthly premium for each full year of service.

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs**

**Contributions**

For the 2024 measurement period, CERS did not allocate any of the 19.71% actuarially required contribution rate paid by employers to be used for funding of the healthcare benefit. However, 1% of the tier 2 and 3 employee contributions of 6% are allocated to the health insurance plan.

On June 30, 2025, the amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, the related Commonwealth support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability with the District were as follows:

**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2025**

**Note III – DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS (Continued)**

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs (Continued)**

Contributions (Continued)

District's proportionate share of the net TRS OPEB MIF liability	\$ 4,491,000
District's proportionate share of the net CERS OPEB MIF liability	(207,607)
Total district proportionate share	<u>4,283,393</u>
Commonwealth's proportionate share of the net TRS OPEB - MIF liability associated with the District	<u>4,001,000</u>
Total proportionate share - net OPEB liabilities	<u>\$ 8,284,393</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District did not recognize CERS OPEB expense. The net OPEB liability for each plan was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023. For the year ended June 30, 2025, based on actuarial valuation, the district recognized on the statement of activities adjusted total net OPEB expense of \$(992,822)(a decrease of \$976,491 in governmental funds and a decrease of \$16,331 in the business type activity funds).

On June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 115,178	\$ 2,982,461
Changes of assumptions	1,332,117	146,489
Net difference between project and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	182,492	515,946
Changes in proportion and difference between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	1,437,387	1,677,228
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	391,270	-
Totals	<u>\$ 3,458,444</u>	<u>\$ 5,322,124</u>

Of the total amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB, \$391,269 resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date and before the end of the fiscal year will be included as a reduction of the collective net OPEB liability in the Year Ended June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the District's OPEB expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending		
June 30:	TRS	CERS
2025	\$ (250,000)	\$ (684,072)
2026	31,000	(492,400)
2027	(35,000)	(415,257)
2028	(202,000)	(11,221)
2029	(186,000)	-
Thereafter	(10,000)	-

**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**Note III – DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS (Continued)**

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs (Continued)**

Actuarial assumptions for TRS are as follows:

Inflation	2.50%
Real wage growth	0.25%
Wage inflation	2.75%
Salary increases, including wage inflation	3.00%-7.50%
Long-term Investment Rate of Return, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation	
Health Trust	7.10%
Life Trust	7.10%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, Net of OPEB plan investment Expense, including price Inflation	
Heath Trust	7.10%
Life Trust	7.10%
Health Trust Cost Trends	
Medical Trend	6.50% for FYE 2024 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% by FYE 2031
Medicare Part B Premiums	5.92% for FYE 2024 with an ultimate rate of 4.50% by FYE 2035

Actuarial assumptions for CERS are as follows:

Inflation	2.30%
Payroll growth	2.00%
Salary increases, including	3.30% to 10.30%, varies by service
Investment Return	6.25%

For TRS, Mortality rates were based on the Pub2010 (Teachers Amount-Weighted) Mortality Table projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set-forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, deferred vested retirees, and active members. For CERS, mortality rates were based on system-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013-2018 projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019.

The demographic actuarial assumptions for retirement, disability incidence, withdrawal, rates of plan participation, and rates of plan election used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of the most recent actuarial experience studies for the System, which covered the five-year period ending June 30, 2020, adopted by the Board on September 20, 2021.

**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2025**

**Note III – DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS (Continued)**

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs (Continued)**

The long-term expected rate of return on Health and Life Trust investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

Health Insurance Trust		
Asset Class	Target Allocation	Real Rate of Return
Large Cap U.S. Equity	35.40%	5.00%
Small Cap U.S. Equity	2.60%	5.50%
Developed International Equity	15.00%	5.50%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.00%	6.10%
Fixed Income	9.00%	1.90%
High Yield Bonds	8.00%	3.80%
Other Additional Categories	9.00%	3.70%
Real Estate	6.50%	3.20%
Private Equity	8.50%	8.00%
Cash	1.00%	1.60%
Total	100.00%	
Life Insurance Trust		
Asset Class	Target Allocation	Real Rate of Return
U.S. Equity	40.00%	5.20%
Developed International Equity	15.00%	5.50%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.00%	6.10%
Fixed Income	21.00%	1.90%
Other Additional Categories	5.00%	4.00%
Real Estate	7.00%	3.20%
Private Equity	5.00%	8.00%
Cash	2.00%	1.60%
Total	100.00%	

**Discount Rate**--The discount rate used to measure the TOL as of the Measurement Date was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 75. The projection's basis was an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2022.

**OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position**--Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS financial report.

**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2025**

**Note III – DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS (Continued)**

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs (Continued)**

Discount Rate (Continued)

For CERS, the target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return
Equity		
Public Equity	50.00%	4.15%
Private Equity	10.00%	9.10%
Fixed Income		
Core Fixed Income	10.00%	2.85%
Specialty Credit	10.00%	3.82%
Cash	0.00%	1.70%
Inflation Protected		
Real Estate	7.00%	4.90%
Real Return	13.00%	5.35%
Expected Real Return	<u>100.00%</u>	4.69%
Long-Term Inflation Assumption		<u>2.50%</u>
Expected Nominal Return for Portfolio		<u><u>7.19%</u></u>

For TRS, the discount rate used to measure the TOL at June 30, 2023 was 7.10% for the Health Trust and 7.10% for the Life Trust. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 75. The projection's basis was an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2023. In addition to the actuarial methods and assumptions of the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation, the following actuarial methods and assumptions were used in the projection of cash flows:

- Total payroll for the initial projection year consists of the payroll of the active membership present on the Valuation Date. In subsequent projection years, total payroll was assumed to increase annually at a rate of 2.75%.
- The pre-65 retiree health care costs for members retired on or after July 1, 2010, were assumed to be paid by either the State or the retirees themselves.
- As administrative expenses, other than the administrative fee of \$8.00 PMPM paid to KEHP by TRS, were assumed to be paid in all years by the employer as they come due, they were not considered.
- Cash flows occur mid-year.
- Future contributions to the Health Trust were based upon the contribution rates defined in statute and projected payroll of active employees. Per KRS 161.540(1)(c).3 and 161.550(5), when the Health Trust achieves a sufficient prefunded status, as determined by the retirement system's actuary, the following Health Trust statutory contributions are to be decreased, suspended, or eliminated:
  - Employee contributions
  - School District/University Contributions
  - State Contributions for KEHP premium subsidies payable to retirees who retire after June 30, 2010



**Note III – DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS (Continued)**

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs (Continued)**

**Discount Rate (Continued)**

To reflect these adjustments, open group projections were used and assumed an equal, pro rata reduction to the current statutory amounts in the years if/when the Health Trust is projected to achieve a Funded Ratio of 100% or more. Here, the current statutory amounts are adjusted to achieve total contributions equal to the Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC), as determined by the prior year's valuation and in accordance with the Health Trust's funding policy. As the specific methodology to be used for the adjustments has yet to be determined, there may be differences between the projected results and future experience. This may also include any changes to retiree contributions for KEHP coverage pursuant to KRS 161.674(4)(b).

- In developing the adjustments to the statutory contributions in future years, the following was assumed:
  - Liabilities and cash flows are net of expected retiree contributions and any implicit subsidy attributable to coverage while participating in KEHP.
  - For the purposes of developing estimates for new entrants, active headcounts were assumed to remain flat for all future years.

Based on these assumptions, the Health Trust's FNP was not projected to be depleted.

**Life Trust Discount rate.**

The discount rate used to measure the TOL as of the Measurement Date was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 75. The projection's basis was an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2023. In addition to the actuarial methods and assumptions of June 30, 2023, actuarial valuation, the following actuarial methods and assumptions were used in the projection of the Life Trust's cash flows:

- Total payroll for the initial projection year consists of the payroll of the active membership present on the Valuation Date. In subsequent projection years, total payroll was assumed to increase annually at a rate of 2.75%
- The employer will contribute the Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC) in accordance with the Life Trust's funding policy determined by a valuation performed on a date two years prior to the beginning of the fiscal year in which the ADC applies.
- As administrative expenses were assumed to be paid in all years by the employer as they come due, they were not considered.
- Active employees do not explicitly contribute to the plan.
- Cash flows occurred mid-year.

Based on the assumptions, the Life Trust's FNP was not projected to be depleted.

**Long-term rate of return**

The long-term expected rate of return on Health Trust and Life Trust investments was determined using a long-normal distribution analysis in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**Note III – DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS (Continued)**

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs (Continued)**

**Municipal bond rate**

The discount rate determination will use a municipal bond rate to the extent the trust is projected to run out of money before all benefits are paid. The rate used, if necessary, for this purpose is the monthly average of the Bond Buyers General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index Rate for the month of June.

**Periods of projected benefit payments**

Projected future benefit payments for all current plan members were projected through 2123.

**CERS**

Single discount rates of 5.99% for the CERS non-hazardous system were used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2024. The single discount rates are based on the expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments of 6.50% and a municipal bond rate of 3.97%, as reported in Fidelity Index's "20-Year Municipal GO AA Index" as of June 30, 2024. Based on the stated assumptions and the projection of cash flows as of each fiscal year ending, each plan's fiduciary net position and future contributions were projected separately and were sufficient to finance the future benefit payments of the current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on insurance plan investments was applied to all periods of the projected benefit payments paid from the plan. However, the cost associated with the implicit employer subsidy is not currently being included in the calculation of the plan's actuarially determined contributions, and it is our understanding that any cost associated with the implicit subsidy will not be paid out of the plan's trust. Therefore, the municipal bond rate was applied to future expected benefit payments associated with the implicit study.

The projection of cash flows used to determine the single discount rate must include an assumption regarding actual employer contributions made each future year. Future contributions are projected assuming that each participating employer in each insurance plan contributes the actuarially determined employer contribution each future year calculated in accordance with the current funding policy.

The proportionate share(s) of the Collective OPEB Amounts for employers that participate in these cost-sharing multiple employers plans were determined using the employers' actual contributions for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024. This method is expected to be reflective of the employers' long-term contribution effort as well as be transparent to individual employers and their external auditors.

There were no non-employer contributions during fiscal year ending June 30, 2025.

**Risk management**

This district is exposed to various risks of loss related to forms of loss of assets associated with the risks of fire, personal liability, theft, vehicular accident, errors and omissions, fiduciary responsibility, illegal acts, etc. Each of these risk areas is covered through the purchase of commercial insurance. The District has purchased certain policies, which are retrospectively rated and includes Workers' Compensation insurance.

**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2025**

**Note III – DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS (Continued)**

**Long-Term Debt**

The Kentucky School Facility Construction Commission was created by the Kentucky General Assembly for the purpose of assisting local school districts in meeting the school construction needs. Through a “participation agreement” with the District, the Commission agreed to pay annual debt service requirements on behalf of the District.

The bonds may be called prior to maturity at dates and redemption premiums specified in each issue. Assuming no issues are called prior to maturity, the minimum obligation of the District, including amounts to be paid by the Commission, on June 30, 2025 for debt services are as follows:

	Interest Rates	Maturity Date	Original Issue	(Restated) Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance	Due within one year
<b>Governmental Activities:</b>								
Revenue Bonds, net of premium/discount:								
Series 2011 QZAB	4.35%	9/1/2029	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 1,666,664	\$ -	\$ 277,778	\$ 1,388,886	\$ 218,272
Series 2012	1.50 - 3.00%	8/1/2032	2,600,000	1,570,000	-	100,000	1,470,000	105,000
Series 2014 QZAB	1.00%		1,395,000	1,125,000	-	30,000	1,095,000	30,000
Series 2015	1.40 - 4.00%	8/1/2035	1,626,000	1,071,000	-	75,000	996,000	77,000
Series 2016	2.00 - 3.25%	2/1/2036	28,350,000	21,010,000	-	1,045,000	19,965,000	1,080,000
Series 2018	3.00 - 3.50%	3/1/2038	3,600,000	2,790,000	-	150,000	2,640,000	150,000
Series 2018B	3.00 - 3.625%	9/1/2038	5,975,000	5,120,000	-	185,000	4,935,000	195,000
Series 2021	2.00%	8/1/2041	4,360,000	4,295,000	-	30,000	4,265,000	35,000
Series 2022	4.00 - 4.250%	12/1/2042	9,525,000	9,405,000	-	125,000	9,280,000	130,000
Series 2023	4.00%	5/1/2043	5,320,000	5,250,000	-	75,000	5,175,000	80,000
Series 2024	4.00%	2/1/2044	3,195,000	3,195,000	-	50,000	3,145,000	40,000
Series 2024B	4.00%	6/1/2044	7,000,000	7,000,000	-	245,000	6,755,000	245,000
Series 2025			-	-	11,945,000	-	11,945,000	80,000
Refunding Revenue Bonds, net of premium/discount:								
Series 2014R	2.00 - 3.75%	12/1/2029	9,605,000	6,240,000	-	375,000	5,865,000	375,000
Series 2016R	2.00 - 3.00%	2/1/2027	10,755,000	3,475,000	-	1,120,000	2,355,000	1,160,000
Series 2021R	2.00%	9/1/2031	710,000	660,000	-	30,000	630,000	85,000
			<u>\$ 99,016,000</u>	<u>\$ 73,872,664</u>	<u>\$ 11,945,000</u>	<u>\$ 3,912,778</u>	<u>\$ 81,904,886</u>	<u>\$ 4,085,272</u>
<b>Other Liabilities</b>								
Compensated Absences				4,203,220	1,050,804 *	-	5,254,024	276,362
Pension Liability				7,099,728	-	281,669	6,818,059	-
OPEB Liability				4,665,189	-	599,028	4,066,161	-
Total Other Liabilities				<u>15,968,137</u>	<u>1,050,804</u>	<u>880,697</u>	<u>16,138,244</u>	<u>276,362</u>
Total Governmental Activities Liabilities				<u>\$ 89,840,801</u>	<u>\$ 12,995,804</u>	<u>\$ 4,793,475</u>	<u>\$ 98,043,130</u>	<u>\$ 4,361,634</u>
<b>Business-Type Activities</b>								
Other Liabilities								
Compensated Absences				\$ 50,380	\$ 12,596 *	\$ -	\$ 62,976	\$ -
Pension Liability				341,946	22,305	-	364,251	-
OPEB Liability				224,691	-	7,459	217,232	-
Total Business-Type Activities Liabilities				<u>\$ 617,017</u>	<u>\$ 34,901</u>	<u>\$ 7,459</u>	<u>\$ 644,459</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

\* The change in the compensated absences liability is presented as a net change.

**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2025**

**Note III – DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS (Continued)**

**Long-Term Debt (Continued)**

The future principal and interest payments on long-term debt are as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending	District		Kentucky School Facility		Total	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2026	2,564,973	2,527,036	1,520,299	492,998	4,085,272	3,020,034
2027	2,632,082	2,455,568	1,382,918	453,100	4,015,000	2,908,668
2028	2,735,780	2,351,461	1,351,220	411,831	4,087,000	2,763,292
2029	2,831,891	2,258,180	1,392,109	371,429	4,224,000	2,629,609
2030	4,109,860	2,048,526	1,412,754	329,679	5,522,614	2,378,205
2031	3,022,895	1,857,372	1,402,105	287,630	4,425,000	2,145,002
2032	3,119,529	1,761,041	1,446,471	245,144	4,566,000	2,006,185
2033	3,218,893	1,659,926	1,476,107	199,792	4,695,000	1,859,718
2034	3,323,906	1,557,392	1,435,094	154,159	4,759,000	1,711,551
2035	3,426,742	1,451,535	1,481,258	106,721	4,908,000	1,558,256
2036	3,482,996	1,341,803	1,505,004	58,244	4,988,000	1,400,047
2037	3,361,490	1,211,846	128,510	10,404	3,490,000	1,222,250
2038	3,482,536	1,084,175	132,464	6,175	3,615,000	1,090,350
2039	3,584,705	950,220	45,295	1,896	3,630,000	952,116
2040	3,638,225	817,680	21,775	1,030	3,660,000	818,710
2041	3,782,785	673,760	22,215	590	3,805,000	674,350
2042	3,926,586	523,440	18,414	184	3,945,000	523,624
2043	3,795,000	375,612	-	-	3,795,000	375,612
2044	3,335,000	239,700	-	-	3,335,000	239,700
2045	2,355,000	100,088	-	-	2,355,000	100,088
Totals	<u>\$ 65,730,874</u>	<u>\$ 27,246,361</u>	<u>\$ 16,174,012</u>	<u>\$ 3,131,006</u>	<u>\$ 81,904,886</u>	<u>\$ 30,377,367</u>

**Interfund transfers**

Interfund transfers are used to fund operations in the various accounts. The composition of interfund transfers as of June 30, 2025 is as follows:

	Transfers In	Transfers Out
General Fund	\$ 1,285,437	\$ 62,542
Special Revenue Fund	54,542	117,486
Student Activity Fund	9,036	97,436
Capital Outlay Fund	-	273,990
Building Fund	41,100	5,018,127
Debt Service Fund	4,308,785	-
Food Service Fund	-	129,319
Totals	<u>\$ 5,698,900</u>	<u>\$ 5,698,900</u>

Transfers were made between funds to cover operations, indirect costs, construction projects, and debt service payments.

**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2025**

**Note III – DETAILED NOTES ON ALL ACTIVITIES AND FUNDS (Continued)**

**On-Behalf payments**

The Commonwealth of Kentucky makes payments on-behalf of the District for the employer's portion of health benefits, teacher's retirement, technology, and debt service.

Kentucky Teachers Retirement System	\$ 4,593,788
Health Insurance	4,139,532
Life Insurance	4,841
Administrative Fee	38,656
HRA/Dental/Vision	183,313
Federal Reimbursement	(368,228)
Technology	64,333
Debt Service	2,013,982
Total On-Behalf	<u>\$ 10,670,217</u>

**New Accounting Pronouncements - Adopted**

The GASB issued *Statement No. 101 – Compensated Absences* to better meet the needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. This statement required retroactive recognition of the value of all types of leave and related liabilities. Therefore, net position has been restated for FY 2025.

**Adjustments to and Restatements of Beginning Balances**

During fiscal year 2025, the FSPK fund went from being a non-major fund in fiscal year 2024 to a major fund in fiscal year 2025. These changes to or within the financial reporting entity and changes in accounting principles resulted in adjustments to and restatements of beginning net position and fund net position, as follows:

	Reporting Units Affected By Adjustments To and Restatements of Beginning Balance					
	Funds				Government-Wide	
	Facility Support Program (FSPK) Fund	Nonmajor Governmental	School Food Service Fund	Day Care Services Fund	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities
6/30/2024, as previously reported	\$ -	\$ 376,509	\$ 746,200	\$ 625,965	\$ 25,330,517	\$ 1,372,165
Change from non-major to major fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
Change in accounting principle (GASB 101)	-	-	(26,701)	(23,679)	(3,713,074)	(50,380)
6/30/2024, as adjusted or restated	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 376,509</u>	<u>\$ 719,499</u>	<u>\$ 602,286</u>	<u>\$ 21,617,443</u>	<u>\$ 1,321,785</u>

**Commitments and Contingencies**

The District receives funding from Federal, State and Local Government agencies and private contributions. These funds are to be used for designated purposes only. For government agency grants, if based upon the grantor's review, the funds are considered not to have been used for the intended purpose, the grantors may request a refund of monies advances, or refuse to reimburse the District for its disbursements. The amount of such future refunds and unreimbursed disbursements, if any, is not expected to be significant. Continuation of the District's grant programs is predicated upon the grantors' satisfaction that the funds provided are being spent as intended and the grantors' intent to continue their programs.

The District is subject to various other legal actions in various stages of litigation, the outcome of which is not determinable at this time. Management of the District and its legal counsel do not anticipate that there will be any material effect on the basic financial statements as a result of the cases presently under progress.

The district also had construction commitments for on-going projects at June 30, 2025.

**Corbin Independent School District**  
**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability – TRS and CERS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2025 (2024)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2024 (2023)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2023 (2022)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2022 (2021)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2021 (2020)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2020 (2019)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2019 (2018)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2018 (2017)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2017 (2016)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2016 (2015)
<b>Teacher's Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS)</b>										
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State's proportionate share of pension liability associated with the District	64,770,989	66,992,797	65,160,231	49,720,505	54,725,948	51,861,977	49,063,511	102,330,708	110,207,978	84,164,493
Totals	<u>\$ 64,770,989</u>	<u>\$ 66,992,797</u>	<u>\$ 65,160,231</u>	<u>\$ 49,720,505</u>	<u>\$ 54,725,948</u>	<u>\$ 51,861,977</u>	<u>\$ 49,063,511</u>	<u>\$ 102,330,708</u>	<u>\$ 110,207,978</u>	<u>\$ 84,164,493</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 16,095,039	\$ 13,294,794	\$ 12,579,806	\$ 13,373,995	\$ 12,883,412	\$ 12,594,454	\$ 13,455,690	\$ 11,888,795	\$ 12,724,226	\$ 12,411,560
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	60.36%	57.68%	56.41%	65.59%	58.27%	58.80%	59.30%	39.80%	35.22%	42.49%
<b>County Employee Retirement System (CERS)</b>										
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.120097%	0.115977%	0.107728%	0.112881%	0.122589%	0.125465%	0.129910%	0.124290%	0.119910%	0.113222%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 7,182,310	\$ 7,441,674	\$ 7,787,673	\$ 7,197,049	\$ 9,402,475	\$ 8,824,009	\$ 7,490,527	\$ 7,166,146	\$ 5,904,085	\$ 4,867,988
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals	<u>\$ 7,182,310</u>	<u>\$ 7,441,674</u>	<u>\$ 7,787,673</u>	<u>\$ 7,197,049</u>	<u>\$ 9,402,475</u>	<u>\$ 8,824,009</u>	<u>\$ 7,490,527</u>	<u>\$ 7,166,146</u>	<u>\$ 5,904,085</u>	<u>\$ 4,867,988</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 4,063,131	\$ 4,263,552	\$ 3,314,460	\$ 2,908,113	\$ 2,849,026	\$ 3,067,875	\$ 3,116,951	\$ 3,014,779	\$ 3,025,999	\$ 2,896,397
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	176.77%	174.54%	234.96%	247.48%	330.02%	287.63%	240.32%	237.70%	195.11%	168.07%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	61.61%	57.48%	52.42%	57.33%	58.27%	50.45%	53.54%	53.30%	59.00%	59.97%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Amounts presented for each fiscal year is determined as of June 30.

See the accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Corbin Independent School District  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Schedule of Contributions TRS and CERS - Pension  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
<b>Teacher's Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS)</b>										
Contractually required contribution	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 16,095,039	\$ 13,294,794	\$ 12,579,806	\$ 13,373,995	\$ 12,883,412	\$ 12,594,454	\$ 13,455,690	\$ 11,888,795	\$ 12,724,226	\$ 12,411,560
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
<b>County Employee Retirement System (CERS)</b>										
Contractually required contribution	\$ 793,105	\$ 891,876	\$ 798,274	\$ 639,069	\$ 563,380	\$ 605,963	\$ 519,449	\$ 460,258	\$ 567,845	\$ 494,087
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	793,105	891,876	798,274	639,069	563,380	605,963	519,449	460,258	567,845	494,087
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 4,063,131	\$ 4,263,552	\$ 3,314,460	\$ 2,908,113	\$ 2,849,026	\$ 3,067,875	\$ 3,116,951	\$ 3,014,779	\$ 3,025,999	\$ 2,896,397
District's contributions as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	19.52%	20.92%	24.08%	21.98%	19.77%	19.75%	16.67%	15.27%	18.77%	17.06%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Amounts presented for each fiscal year is determined as of June 30.

See the accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Corbin Independent School District  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Notes to Required Supplementary Information – Pension  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

TRS

Changes of benefit terms

A new benefit tier was added for members joining the System on and after January 1, 2022. A description of the benefit provisions applicable to these members can be found in Schedule D of the actuary report found at <https://trs.ky.gov/wp-content/uploads/2024/06/TRS-GASB-68-Report-2022-Actuary.pdf>.

Changes of assumptions

- In 2014, the calculation of the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR) resulted in an assumption change from 5.16% to 5.23%.
- In 2015, the calculation of the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR) resulted in an assumption change from 5.23% to 4.88%.
- In 2016 valuation, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability and mortality were adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience. In the 2016 valuation, the Assumed Salary Scale, Price Inflation, and Wage Inflation were adjusted to reflect a decrease. In addition, the calculation of the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR) resulted in an assumption change from 4.88% to 4.20%.
- In 2017, the calculation of the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR) resulted in an assumption change from 4.20% to 4.49%.
- In 2018, the calculation of the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR) resulted in an assumption change from 4.49% to 7.50%.
- In the 2020 experience study, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability, mortality, and rates of salary increases were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely. The expectation of mortality was change to the Pub2010 Mortality Table (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and actives. The assumed long-term investment rate of return was changed from 7.50 percent to 7.10 percent and the price inflation assumption was lowered from 3.00 percent to 2.50 percent. In addition, the calculation of the SEIR results in an assumption change from 7.50% to 7.10%.

CERS

Changes of Benefit Terms

2023 None

2022 None

2021 None

2020 None

2019 None

2018 None

2017 None

2016 None



Corbin Independent School District  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
Notes to Required Supplementary Information – Pension  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025  
(Continued)

CERS (Continued)

Changes of Assumptions

2023 The health care trend rates, as well as the morbidity factors, were update to reflect future anticipated experience.

2022 None

2021 Pension and OPEB - the salary increase assumption changed from 3.30% - 10.30% to 3.30% - 11.55% OPEB - single discount rate changed from 5.68% to 5.34%

2020 Pension and OPEB - the salary increase assumption changed from 3.05% to 3.30% - 10.30% OPEB - single discount rate changed from 5.85% to 5.68%

2019 Pension and OPEB - the salary increases assumption was changed from 2.00% to 3.05% OPEB, the single discount rate changed from 5.84% to 5.85%

2018 Pension and OPEB - the assumed investment return was changed from 7.50% to 6.25%; the prince inflation assumption was changed from 3.25% to 2.40%, which also resulted in a 0.95% decrease in the salary increase assumption at all years of service; and the payroll growth assumption (applicable for the amortization of unfunded actuarial accrued liabilities) was changed from 4.00% to 2.00%. OPEB - the single discount rate changed from 6.89 to 5.84%.

2017 None

2016 Pension -the assumed investment rate of return was decreased from 7.75% to 7.50%; the assumed rate of inflation was reduced from 3.50% to 3.25%; the assumed rate of wage inflation was reduced from 1.00% to 0.75%; payroll growth assumption was reduced from 4.50% to 4.00%; and the assumed rates of retirement, withdrawal, and disability were updated to more accurately reflect experience.

Life Insurance Plan Changes of Benefit Terms

2023 None

2022 Benefit change due to the benefit tier that was added for members joining the system after January 1, 2022.

2021 None

2020 None

2019 None

2018 None

Changes of Assumptions

2022 The municipal bond index rate increased from 2.19% to 3.37%.

2021 The municipal bond index rate decreased from 3.50% to 2.19%

2020 The municipal bond index rate decreased from 3.89% to 3.50%

2019 The municipal bond index rate increased from 3.56% to 3.89%

2018 None

**Corbin Independent School District**  
**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability Medical & Life Insurance Plans - TRS – OPEB**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2025 (2024)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2024 (2023)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2023 (2022)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2022 (2021)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2021 (2020)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2020 (2019)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2019 (2018)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2018 (2017)
<b>MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN</b>								
District's proportion of the collective OPEB liability	0.201483%	0.159730%	0.364426%	0.204289%	0.207252%	0.202749%	0.193555%	0.200106%
District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability	\$ 4,491,000	\$ 5,050,000	\$ 6,906,000	\$ 4,383,000	\$ 5,231,000	\$ 5,934,000	\$ 6,716,000	\$ 7,135,000
State's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability associated with the District	4,001,000	4,257,000	2,269,000	3,560,000	4,190,000	4,792,000	5,788,000	5,829,000
Totals	<u>\$ 8,492,000</u>	<u>\$ 9,307,000</u>	<u>\$ 9,175,000</u>	<u>\$ 7,943,000</u>	<u>\$ 9,421,000</u>	<u>\$ 10,726,000</u>	<u>\$ 12,504,000</u>	<u>\$ 12,964,000</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 16,095,039	\$ 13,294,794	\$ 12,579,806	\$ 13,373,995	\$ 12,883,415	\$ 12,594,454	13,455,690	\$ 11,888,795
District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	27.90%	37.98%	54.90%	32.77%	40.60%	47.12%	49.91%	60.01%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB	59.81%	52.97%	47.75%	51.74%	39.05%	32.58%	25.50%	21.20%
<b>LIFE INSURANCE PLAN</b>								
District's proportion of the collective OPEB liability	0.00000%	0.00000%	0.00000%	0.00000%	0.00000%	0.00000%	0.00000%	0.00000%
District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability associated with the District	91,000	105,000	113,000	47,000	127,000	111,000	99,000	78,000
Totals	<u>\$ 91,000</u>	<u>\$ 105,000</u>	<u>\$ 113,000</u>	<u>\$ 47,000</u>	<u>\$ 127,000</u>	<u>\$ 111,000</u>	<u>\$ 99,000</u>	<u>\$ 78,000</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 16,095,039	\$ 13,294,794	\$ 12,579,806	\$ 13,373,995	\$ 12,883,412	\$ 12,594,454	\$ 13,455,690	\$ 11,888,795
District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB	80.56%	76.91%	73.97%	89.15%	71.57%	73.40%	75.00%	80.00%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available. Amounts presented for each fiscal year is determined as of June 30.

See the accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Corbin Independent School District  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Schedule of the Contributions - TRS – OPEB  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
<b>MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN</b>								
Contractually required contribution	\$ 391,270	\$ 418,692	\$ 377,126	\$ 362,614	\$ 366,022	\$ 353,041	\$ 344,782	\$ 342,838
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	391,270	418,692	377,126	362,614	366,022	353,041	344,782	342,838
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 16,095,039	\$ 13,294,794	\$ 12,579,806	\$ 13,373,995	\$ 12,883,412	\$ 12,594,454	\$ 13,455,690	\$ 11,888,795
District's contributions as a percentage of it's covered-employee payroll	2.43%	3.15%	3.00%	2.71%	2.84%	2.80%	2.56%	2.88%
<b>LIFE INSURANCE PLAN</b>								
Contractually required contribution	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 16,095,039	\$ 13,294,794	\$ 12,579,806	\$ 13,373,995	\$ 12,883,412	\$ 12,594,454	\$ 13,455,690	\$ 11,888,795
District's contributions as a percentage of it's covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available. Amounts presented for each fiscal year is determined as of June 30.

See the accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Corbin Independent School District  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability – CERS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2025 (2024)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2024 (2023)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2023 (2022)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2022 (2021)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2021 (2020)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2020 (2019)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2019 (2018)	Reporting Fiscal Year (Measurement Date) 2018 (2017)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE PLAN</b>								
District's proportion of the collective OPEB liability	0.120097%	0.115973%	0.107710%	0.112855%	0.122553%	0.125433%	0.122990%	0.122429%
District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability	\$ (207,607)	\$ (160,120)	\$ 2,125,672	\$ 2,160,553	\$ 2,959,282	\$ 2,109,727	\$ 2,183,663	\$ 2,461,242
State's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability associated with the District	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	<u>\$ (207,607)</u>	<u>\$ (160,120)</u>	<u>\$ 2,125,672</u>	<u>\$ 2,160,553</u>	<u>\$ 2,959,282</u>	<u>\$ 2,109,727</u>	<u>\$ 2,183,663</u>	<u>\$ 2,461,242</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 4,063,131	\$ 4,263,552	\$ 3,314,460	\$ 2,908,113	\$ 2,849,026	\$ 3,067,875	\$ 3,116,951	\$ 3,014,779
District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	-5.11%	-3.76%	64.13%	74.29%	103.87%	68.77%	70.06%	81.64%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB	104.89%	60.95%	62.91%	58.41%	51.67%	60.44%	57.62%	52.39%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available. Amounts presented for each fiscal year is determined as of June 30.

See the accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Corbin Independent School District  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Schedule of Contributions OPEB Liability – CERS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE PLAN</b>								
Contractually required contribution	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 391,455	\$ 282,393	\$ 311,477	\$ 323,375	\$ 287,426
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	-	-	-	391,455	282,393	311,477	323,375	287,426
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -		\$ -
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 4,063,131	\$ 4,263,552	\$ 3,314,460	\$ 2,908,113	\$ 2,849,026	\$ 3,067,875	\$ 3,116,951	\$ 3,014,779
District's contributions as a percentage of it's covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	13.46%	9.91%	10.15%	10.37%	9.53%

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available. Amounts presented for each fiscal year is determined as of June 30.

See the accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

Corbin Independent School District  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Notes to Required Supplementary Information – OPEB  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

TRS

Note I - Changes of Benefit Terms

Health and Life Trust

June 30, 2024 (Valuation Date: June 30, 2023)

- None

June 30, 2023 (Valuation Date: June 30, 2022)

- None

June 30, 2022 (Valuation Date: June 30, 2021)

- A new benefit tier was added for members joining the System on and after January 1, 2022.

June 30, 2021 (Valuation Date: June 30, 2020)

- None

June 30, 2020 (Valuation Date: June 30, 2019)

- None

June 30, 2019 (Valuation Date: June 30, 2018)

- None

June 30, 2018 (Valuation Date: June 30, 2017)

Health Trust

With the passage of House Bill 471, the eligibility for non-singe subsidies (NSS) for the KEHP-participating members who retired prior to July 1, 2010 is restored, but the State will only finance, via its KEHP “shared responsibility” contributions, the costs of the NSS related to those KEHP-participating members who retired on or after July 1, 2010.

- Life Trust - none

Corbin Independent School District  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
Notes to Required Supplementary Information – OPEB  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025  
(Continued)

Note II - Changes to assumptions or other inputs

Health Trust

The changes adopted by the Board on September 20, 2021, include various demographic and economic assumptions summarized below:

- Price Inflation changed assumed rate from 3.00% to 2.50%,
- Wage Inflation changed assumed rate from 3.50% to 2.75%,
- Assumed investment rate of return changed from 8.00% for the Health Trust and 7.50% for the Life Trust to 7.10% for both.
- Assumed Salary Scale adjusted to reflect a decrease of 0.25% in merit and promotion for all ages.
- Assumed rate of mortality have been revised to the Pub-2010 (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) Mortality Table projected generationally with the MP-2020 improvement scale with various set-forwards, set-backs, and adjustments.
- Assumed rate of Withdrawal, Disability, Retirement, and Mortality have been adjusted to more closely reflect experience, and
- Assumed rates of member and spousal participation have been adjusted to more closely reflect experience.

Life Trust

None

CERS

2023 Single discount rates of 5.99% for the CERS non-hazardous insurance plan and 6.02% for the CERS hazardous insurance plan were used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023. The single discount rates are based on the expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments of 6.50% and a municipal bond rate of 3.97%, as reported in Fidelity Index's "20-Year Municipal GO AA Index" as of June 30, 2023.

2022 Single discount rates of 5.97% for the CERS non-hazardous insurance plan and 5.93% for the CERS hazardous insurance plan were used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2022. The single discount rates are based on the expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments of 6.50% and a municipal bond rate of 3.86%, as reported in Fidelity Index's "20-Year Municipal GO AA Index" as of June 30, 2022.

2021 Single discount rates of 5.20% for the CERS non-hazardous insurance plan and 5.05% for the CERS hazardous insurance plan were used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2021. The single discount rates are based on the expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments of 6.25% and a municipal bond rate of 1.92%, as reported in Fidelity Index's "20-Year Municipal GO AA Index" as of June 30, 2021.

CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT

Combining Balance Sheet – Non-Major Governmental Funds  
June 30, 2025

	Student Activity Fund	Capital Outlay Fund	Total
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 448,649	\$ -	\$ 448,649
Interfund receivables	-	-	-
Receivables			
Taxes-current	-	-	-
Accounts	-	-	-
Intergovernmental - state	-	-	-
Intergovernmental - federal	-	-	-
Prepaid expenditures	-	-	-
Total assets	<u>448,649</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>448,649</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Accounts payable	-	-	-
Interfund payable	-	-	-
Unearned revenue	-	-	-
Total liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>FUND BALANCE</b>			
Restricted	-	-	-
Committed	448,649	-	448,649
Assigned	-	-	-
Unassigned	-	-	-
Total fund balance	<u>448,649</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>448,649</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE</b>	<u>\$ 448,649</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 448,649</u>



CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Non-Major Governmental Funds  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Student Activity Fund	Facility Support Program (FSPK) Fund	Capital Outlay Fund	Total
Revenues				
From Local Sources				
Taxes				
Property	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Motor vehicle	-	-	-	-
Utilities	-	-	-	-
Earnings on investments	18,703	-	-	18,703
Student activities	1,202,959	-	-	1,202,959
Other local revenue	400	-	-	400
Intergovernmental - state	-	-	273,990	273,990
Intergovernmental - federal	-	-	-	-
Total revenues	<u>1,222,062</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>273,990</u>	<u>1,496,052</u>
EXPENDITURES				
Instruction	1,053,856	-	-	1,053,856
Support services				
Student	-	-	-	-
Instructional staff	-	-	-	-
District Administration	-	-	-	-
School Administration	-	-	-	-
Business	-	-	-	-
Plant operation and maintenance	-	-	-	-
Student Transportation	-	-	-	-
Community Services Operations	-	-	-	-
Day care operations	-	-	-	-
Building acquisitions/construction	-	-	-	-
Other Non-Instructional Services	7,666	-	-	7,666
Debt service				
Cost of issuance	-	-	-	-
Principal	-	-	-	-
Interest	-	-	-	-
Total expenditures	<u>1,061,522</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,061,522</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	160,540	-	273,990	434,530
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Bond proceeds	-	-	-	-
Loss Compensation	-	-	-	-
Operating transfers in	9,036	-	-	9,036
Operating transfers (out)	(97,436)	-	(273,990)	(371,426)
Total other financing sources and (uses)	<u>(88,400)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(273,990)</u>	<u>(362,390)</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	72,140	-	-	72,140
<b>FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING, as previously reported</b>	376,509	-	-	376,509
Change in financial reporting entity (nonmajor to major fund)	-	-	-	-
<b>FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING, as restated</b>	<u>376,509</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>376,509</u>
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	<u>\$ 448,649</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 448,649</u>

CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT

Student Activity Funds – Combining Schedule of Cash Balances, Cash Receipts and Disbursements, Receivables, Payables  
and Amounts Due to Student Groups  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

School	CASH BALANCES July 1, 2024	RECEIPTS	DISBURSEMENTS	CASH BALANCES June 30, 2025
Corbin Independent High School	\$ 218,934	\$ 659,688	\$ 652,639	\$ 225,983
Corbin Middle School	98,995	405,083	381,280	122,798
Corbin Elementary School	28,045	119,152	86,348	60,849
Corbin Primary School	28,003	74,016	65,136	36,883
Corbin Education Center	2,532	523	919	2,136
Total School Activity Funds	<u>\$ 376,509</u>	<u>\$ 1,258,462</u>	<u>\$ 1,186,322</u>	<u>\$ 448,649</u>

CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT

Schedule of Student Activity – Corbin Independent High School  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Activity	CASH BALANCES July 1, 2024	RECEIPTS AND TRANSFERS	DISBURSEMENTS AND TRANSFERS	CASH BALANCES June 30, 2025
GENERAL FUND	\$ 1,581	\$ 11,674	\$ 2,963	\$ 10,292
ACADEMIC BOOSTERS	1,943	1,270	2,708	505
ACADEMIC TEAM	3,672	1,630	2,182	3,120
YEARBOOK	5,740	8,800	3,852	10,688
ATC SKILLS USA	-	4,069	3,072	997
ATC CRIMINAL JUSTICE	400	-	-	400
ATC	1,205	3,223	4,274	154
ART CLUB	956	1,080	1,228	808
ATHLETICS	679	217,424	199,873	18,230
BAND	75	644	600	119
BASEBALL	1,023	-	1,000	23
ATHLETICS ADS	80,033	1,000	33,707	47,326
BETA CLUB	270	2,779	3,009	40
BIOMED CLUB	759	40	799	-
BOOK RENTAL 40	-	11,157	11,157	-
BOWLING BOYS	1,260	814	1,800	274
BOWLING GIRLS	1,267	814	1,800	281
BIOMED	1,213	1,069	1,099	1,183
BOYS BASKETBALL	14,052	17,802	27,180	4,674
BOYS GOLF	7,001	5,282	4,635	7,648
CAREER CENTER PROJECTS	-	-	-	-
CHS BOOK FEES 15	4,288	5,710	6,121	3,877
CHOIR	5,095	3,817	7,124	1,788
CHANGE FUND	-	8,100	8,100	-
CHS PHOTOGRAPHY CLUB	435	-	-	435
CROSS COUNTRY	4,427	7,022	9,650	1,799
DANCE TEAM	2,309	13,491	15,732	68
CTE/EOP	-	2,250	1,064	1,186
FMD	7	-	7	-
EQUIPMENT ROOM	248	1,379	-	1,627
FACS	583	598	351	830
FACULTY ADS	945	4,500	4,152	1,293
FBLA	668	3,947	3,115	1,500
FCCLA	1,051	-	168	883
FISHING TEAM	115	2,755	1,622	1,248
GIRLS BASKETBALL	1,856	4,304	5,626	534
GIRLS GOLF	20,624	5,382	7,575	18,431
SENIOR CLASS	6,893	4,267	5,012	6,148
JR. PROM	-	9,028	9,028	-
CHEERLEADERS	4,848	108,868	95,808	17,908
INTERACT CLUB	259	351	488	122
KY JUNIOR HISTORICAL SOCIETY	2	353	354	1
JUNIORETTES	25	50	29	46
LIBRARY	515	179	320	374
NATIONAL HONOR SOCIETY	643	1,725	1,411	957
ODYSSEY OF THE MIND	-	17,695	17,198	497
PARKING PASSES	-	2,290	2,290	-
PEP CLUB	306	-	118	188
JROTC	5,382	8,030	10,739	2,673
JR CHEF	331	991	247	1,075
RED CROSS CLUB	197	-	197	-
SENIOR SOCIAL STUDIES	-	18,635	18,574	61
SENIOR SCIENCE	1,000	32,090	33,090	-
SOFTBALL	-	24,205	15,644	8,561

Corbin Independent School District  
Schedule of Student Activity – Corbin Independent High School  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025  
(Continued)

Activity	CASH BALANCES July 1, 2024	RECEIPTS AND TRANSFERS	DISBURSEMENTS AND TRANSFERS	CASH BALANCES June 30, 2025
SOCCER BOYS	1,250	-	250	1,000
SOCCER GIRLS	950	4,495	4,652	793
SPEECH & DEBATE	766	1,871	1,919	718
SWEEP - DA	-	42,491	42,491	-
STUDENT COUNCIL	23	-	-	23
SWIM TEAM	1,013	1,500	1,222	1,291
TEACHERS LOUNGE	826	1,898	1,989	735
TESTING	-	398	134	264
THESPIAN SOCIETY	12,425	17,592	8,346	21,671
TENNIS BOYS	2,005	3,621	4,362	1,264
TECH FEES 15R 25F	-	15,255	15,255	-
TENNIS GIRLS	5,571	2,833	3,559	4,845
TRACK BOYS	83	4,786	3,223	1,646
TRACK GIRLS	83	4,786	3,223	1,646
TSA	501	1,500	1,988	13
VOLLEYBALL	2,443	1,495	3,592	346
WRESTLING	4,502	10,970	7,229	8,243
Y-CLUB	307	6,740	7,000	47
YSC	5	2,365	1,804	566
Subtotal	218,934	707,179	700,130	225,983
Interfund Transfers		47,491	47,491	
Total	\$ 218,934	\$ 659,688	\$ 652,639	\$ 225,983

**CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

<u>FEDERAL GRANTOR/PASS-THROUGH GRANTOR/PROGRAM TITLE/SUBTITLE</u>	<u>FEDERAL ASSISTANCE LISTING</u>	<u>PASS THROUGH ENTITY IDENTIFYING NUMBER</u>	<u>PROVIDED TO SUBRECIPIENTS</u>	<u>TOTAL FEDERAL EXPENDITURES</u>
<u>UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE</u>				
Child Nutrition Cluster -				
Passed Through Kentucky Department of Education:				
School Breakfast Program	10.553	7760005-25 7760005-24		\$ 479,246 69,854 <u>549,100</u>
Passed Through Kentucky Department of Education:				
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	7690024-24 7690024-25 7740023-25 7740023-24		13,549 424 4,080 <u>129,724</u> 147,777
Passed Through Kentucky Department of Education:				
National School Lunch Program	10.555	7750002-25 7750002-24		1,148,067 <u>166,230</u> 1,314,297
Non-Cash Assistance (Commodities)				
National School Lunch Program				
TOTAL CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER	10.555	4001105		<u>128,917</u> <u>2,140,091</u>
Passed Through Kentucky Department of Education:				
State Administrative Expenses for Child Nutrition	10.560	7700001-24		8,258
Passed Through Kentucky Department of Education:				
Child Nutrition Discretionary Grants Limited Availability	10.579	7840027S-23S		<u>10,494</u>
TOTAL UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE				<u>2,158,843</u>
<u>UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE</u>				
National Guard Civilian Youth Opportunities	12.000	Direct		<u>86,753</u>
TOTAL UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE				<u>86,753</u>
<u>UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE</u>				
Public Safety Partnership And Community Policing Grants	16.710	Direct		<u>89,500.00</u>
TOTAL UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE				<u>89,500</u>
<u>UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</u>				
Special Education Cluster -				
Passed Through Kentucky Department of Education:				
Special Education Grants to States	84.027A	3810002-24 3810002-25		417,524 365,267 <u>782,791</u>
Passed Through Kentucky Department of Education:				
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173A	3800002-25 3800002-24 3800002-23		7,935 11,931 300 <u>20,166</u>
TOTAL SPECIAL EDUCATION CLUSTER				<u>802,957</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT  
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025  
(Continued)

FEDERAL GRANTOR/PASS-THROUGH GRANTOR/PROGRAM TITLE/SUBTITLE	FEDERAL ASSISTANCE LISTING	PASS THROUGH ENTITY IDENTIFYING NUMBER	PROVIDED TO SUBRECIPIENTS	TOTAL FEDERAL EXPENDITURES
Passed Through Kentucky Department of Education: Title I Grants To Local Educational Agencies	84.010	3100002-25 3100002-24 3100002-23 3100202-25		655,291 256,731 61 144,943 <u>1,057,026</u>
Passed Through Kentucky Department of Education: Title I State Agency Program for Neglected and Delinquent Children and Youth	84.013A	3100102-24		25,700
Passed Through Kentucky Department of Education: Career and Technical Education -- Basic Grants to States	84.048	3710002-24 3710002-25		1,485 18,707 <u>20,192</u>
Passed Through Kentucky Department of Education: Drug Free Schools And Communities	84.184	Unassigned		88,766
Innovative Approaches to Literacy; Promise Neighborhoods; Innovative Approaches To Literacy Full Service Community School	84.215G 84.215G 84.215J	Unassigned Unassigned Unassigned		91,373 102,447 5,000
Passed through Partners for Rural Impact PromiseNeighborhood Promise Neighborhood	84.215N 84.215P	Unassigned Unassigned		381,396 684 <u>580,900</u>
Passed Through Save The Children Federation, Inc. Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers	84.287	999033438, 999003000		278,390
Passed Through Kentucky Department of Education: Rural Education	84.358B	3140002-24 3140002-25		22,646 73,774 <u>96,420</u>
Passed Through Kentucky Department of Education: Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424A 84.424A 84.424F 84.424F	3420002-25 3420002-24 4300002-21 4980001-21		12,230 19,972 97,637 134,886 <u>264,725</u>
Passed Through Kentucky Department of Education: Education Stabilization Fund Plan Act of 2021 (ARP)	84.425U	Unassigned 4300002-21		35,585 884,352 <u>919,937</u>
Passed Through Kentucky Department of Education: Education Stabilization Fund American Rescue Plan-Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief - Homeless Children and Youth (ARP-HCV)	84.425W	4300002-21		4,795
Total Education Stabilization Fund				<u>924,732</u>
TOTAL UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION				<u>4,139,808</u>
<u>UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES</u>				
Passed Through Kentucky Department of Education: Child Care and Development Block Grant	93.575	PON27362200000980 CRRSA		66,287 95,329 <u>161,616</u>
Block Grants for Prevention and Treatment of Substance Abuse	93.959	UNASSIGNED		<u>490</u>
TOTAL UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES				<u>\$ 162,106</u>
TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS			\$ -	<u>\$ 6,637,010</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

## **CORBIN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**

### **Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended June 30, 2025**

#### **Note 1. Basis of Presentation**

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes federal grant activity of the Corbin Independent School District under the programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2025. The information in the schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Corbin Independent School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the District.

#### **Note 2. Significant Accounting Policies**

Expenditures reported on the schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the schedule represents adjustment or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

#### **Note 3. Food Distribution**

Nonmonetary assistance is reported in the schedule at the fair value of the commodities received and disbursed. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District received food commodities totaling \$128,917.

#### **Note 4. Indirect Cost Rate**

The Corbin Independent School District has not elected to use the 10-percent de minimis cost rate allowed under Uniform Guidance.



PATRICK & ASSOCIATES, LLC

124 Candlewood Drive  
Winchester, KY 40391

## **Independent Auditor's Report On Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and On Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards**

Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits  
Board of Education of the Corbin Independent School District  
Corbin, KY

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements prescribed by the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits in the *Independent Auditor's Contract, Including Appendix II Instructions for Submissions of the Audit Report*, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Corbin Independent School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Corbin Independent School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 19, 2025.

### **Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Corbin Independent School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Corbin Independent School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Corbin Independent School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Corbin Independent School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.



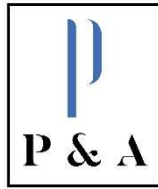
### **Purpose of This Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

***Patrick & Associates, LLC***

Patrick & Associates, LLC  
Winchester, Kentucky

November 19, 2025



PATRICK & ASSOCIATES, LLC

124 Candlewood Drive  
Winchester, KY 40391

## **Independent Auditor's Report On Compliance for Each Major Program And On Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance**

Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits  
Board of Education of the Corbin Independent School District  
Corbin, KY

### **Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

#### ***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We have audited the Corbin Independent School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Corbin Independent School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. The Corbin Independent School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Corbin Independent School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

#### ***Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance); and the audit requirements prescribed by the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits in the *Independent Auditor's Contract, Including Appendix II – Instruction for Submission of the Audit Report*. Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Corbin Independent School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Corbin Independent School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

#### ***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Corbin Independent School District's federal programs.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Corbin Independent School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, Uniform Guidance, and the Independent Auditor's Contract, will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Corbin Independent School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, Uniform Guidance, and the Independent Auditor's Contract, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Corbin Independent School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Corbin Independent School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Corbin Independent School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

### **Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

***Patrick & Associates, LLC***

Patrick & Associates, LLC  
Winchester, Kentucky

November 19, 2025

## Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

### **SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS**

What type of report was issued for the financial statements?	Unmodified
Were there significant deficiencies in internal control disclosed? If so, was any significant deficiencies material (GAGAS)?	None Reported
Was any material noncompliance reported (GAGAS)?	No
Were there material weaknesses in internal control disclosed for major programs?	No
Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control disclosed that were not considered to be material weaknesses?	None Reported
What type of report was issued on compliance for major programs?	Unmodified
Did the audit disclose findings as it relates to major programs that are required to be reported as described in Uniform Guidance?	No
Major Programs	Special Education Cluster [Federal Assistance Listing Numbers 84.027A and 84.173A]  Education Stabilization Fund [Federal Assistance Listing Numbers 84.425U and 84.425W]
Dollar threshold of Type A and B programs?	\$750,000
Low risk auditee?	Yes

### **FINDINGS – FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT**

No findings at the financial statement level.

### **FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS – MAJOR FEDERAL AWARDS PROGRAMS AUDIT**

No major federal award findings

### **SUMMARY SCHEDULE – PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS**

### **FINDINGS – FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT**

There were no prior year findings

### **FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS – MAJOR FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAMS AUDIT**

There were no prior year findings.